

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIX. No. 26

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, THURSDAY, MAY 23 1935

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## Seasonable Lines

Red Pitted Cherries--fine for pies can	20cts
Miracle Yeast--makes bread quicker pkg	10cts
Fresh Cocanuts-- each	10cts
Coffee our special 4 lbs	\$1.00
McCormicks Toasted Sodas--they taste different pkg	20cts
Fresh Asparagus lb	20cts
Pitted Dates--new stock 2 lbs	35cts

## Seeds

Peas beans corn onion sets and multipliers and all kinds package seeds at 3cts, 5cts and 10cts  
Time to get the garden in now

## Halliday & Laut

### Garden Time

Pansies for setting out are now on hand, the finest we have ever shown  
**Basket 25c**  
Other bedding plants will arrive on May 25th as soon as it safe to put them out.  
A full line of garden and lawn tools for every purpose.

## Wm. Laut

### Meet Mr. Bentley

A first class man, equipped with first class tools, can turn out first class work. I have engaged Mr. Bentley, a man with years of experience, to look after repairs.  
All work guaranteed and prices reasonable. Give him a trial.

## Crossfield Garage

F. T. BAKER

Agents for British-American Products.

## O. K. Service Station

LUKE RAISBECK, Manager

**Vulcanizing**  
**Tires and Tire Repairs**  
**Battery Service**  
**Gas, Oils, Accessories**  
**Service That Satisfies.**

## CROSSFIELD TRANSFER and STORAGE

Daily Service Crossfield and Calgary.

INSURED LOADS

Heavy Hauling and Trailer Hauling.

**M. PATMORE** Phone 62 **Crossfield**  
Calgary Phone--M 1826

## Midget Baseball League

A Merchants Midget Baseball League has been organized, with the following objects in view:

1. To foster clean sportsmanship amongst the junior boys.
2. Friendly rivalry.
3. Organized recreation.

Three teams make-up the league, namely, Kozy Kups, sponsored by Halliday & Laut, and managed by Alfred Stevens, Knot Holes by the Atlas Lumber Co., and managed by G. Y. McLean; Hot Dogs, by the Oliver Cafe, and managed by Geo. Lim.

Following are the teams:

**Kozy Kups**--Warren Hall, Earl Hopper, Kenneth Miller, Billy Amery, Norma Miller, Jimmie Stevens, Lloyd Johnson, Billy Harrison, Albert Sharp, Cecil Walker.

**Knot Holes**--Lorne Sharp, Jack Fleming, Arthur Balzer, Buster Hopper, Cora Hall, Clarke McMillan, Norman Seville, Charlie Russell, Roger Casey, Percy Griffiths.

**Hot Dogs**--Gavin Goldie, Jack Williams, Harold Mair, John Carmichael, Margaret Cameron, George Fleming, Donnie Stevens, Charlie Hopper, Mervin Patmore, Jimmie Harrison.

A schedule has been drawn up, and a double header takes place at the park every Wednesday afternoon at 4.15.

All the players are keen, and enthusiasm runs high, as to the outcome of the merits of each team, so grown ups if you are interested and can find the time, you will be welcome at the park every Wednesday afternoon.

The sponsors desire to bring to the attention of parents and guardians, they cannot be held responsible for accidents, but that every precaution will be employed to see that no unnecessary risks are taken.

### Midget League Opens

**Kozy Kups Win Double Header**  
In spite of the inclement weather on Wednesday afternoon, the opening games of the Midget Baseball League were played, with the Kozy Kups taking both ends of a double header.

	R. H. F.
Kozy Kups.....	4 22 15-14 5 10
Knot Holes.....	0 21 6-1-9 7 12
Earl Hopper and W. Hall; Jack Fleming and Lorne Sharp.	
Kozy Kups.....	3 02 3-8 1 7
Hot Dogs.....	12 22 0-7 2 4
Warren Hall and Earl Hopper; Jackie Williams and Lorne Sharp.	

### May 24th.

The Midget teams will engage in a tournament at the park. First game at 2 p.m.

### Here and There

Hugh (R.B.) McIntyre extolling Conservatism to an amused but not interested audience.

G. Y. McLean arranging the transfer of Smokey Williams from the Majors to the Knot Holes. The transfer fee although large was not revealed.

P. L. Johnstone and Donald Hopper digging post holes for the Midget Ball Park.

Carl Becker sinking home plate at Midget Park, and Glen Williams wheeling the shovel.

R. M. McCool talking politics to a group on the corner.

Joe Abra taking home a rubber tired tractor.

Constable Don Cameron was on duty at 4 a.m. Monday.

Fred Patchell will be at Chinook Race Track tomorrow. Fred has with him the key to the quarter pole.

Evertt Bills is through seeding and is now ready to talk baseball.

Tom Tredaway is a busy man at his new location on Broadway.

Jimmie Dickson and George Lim are all wrapped up in the Midget Ball League.

### Local News

The Wednesday half holiday will become effective June 5th.

Rev. E. Lougmore is in attendance at the United Church Conference in Calgary this week.

Mrs. Lorne Nicol and Miss Stella Gordon were Calgary visitors on Tuesday.

Dr. and Mrs. Whillans and Mrs. S. H. McClelland were visitors to the city on Monday.

It is raining here again today and with seeding about over, the farmers are jubilant.

Don't forget the opening dance of the summer at East Community Hall Friday night.

Old age pensions were paid to a total of 6897 persons in Alberta during 1934.

Miss E. Turnbull of the Calgary General Hospital staff was the guest of Mrs. Willis over the week-end.

## Liberal Association Organized

On Wednesday of last week a meeting was held in the Fire Hall to organize a Liberal Association for the Crossfield district, which will go under the name of the Crossfield Branch of the Cochrane Liberal Association.

The following officers were elected: Wm. Laut, hon. president; Wm. Urquhart, president; Executive Committee: Mayor W. Wood, C. Asmusen, A. W. Gordon. Ed. Meyers. Secretary, T. Tredaway.

Anyone wishing to become a member of the Association kindly give their name into to the executive committee or the secretary.

## Jean Collicutt Graduates

Fifty friends and relatives of Miss Jean Collicutt attended at the Commencement Exercises of the Holy Cross Hospital School of Nursing held in Penley's Academy, Calgary, on Saturday, May 18th. After the Exercises the guests were entertained at the Avenue Grill.

Among those from Crossfield who attended were Mr. and Mrs. F. Collicutt, Mr. and Mrs. A. Stevens, Mr. and Mrs. T. Mair, Misses Kathleen and Maxine Mair, Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Murdoch, the Misses Margaret and Mary Murdoch, the Rev. and Mrs. A. D. Currie, and Mr. and Mrs. F. Purvis.

### TENNIS NOTES

There seems to be some misunderstanding with regard to the request for tennis fees in advance for the season 1935-1936, it should have read for the 1935 tennis season, however it seems ridiculous for anyone to think two seasons tennis fees were being solicited in advance.

All arrears will be appreciated.

### Seeding About Finished

Seeding is practically completed in this district. Early sown wheat is two to four inches above the ground.

There was a good shower again on Friday and conditions are good.

### Mob Psychology

Compared with the silly chain letter craze sweeping through Canada and the States, Social Credit is a safe, sound and logical science. Both provide keen interest to the observer of mob psychology and mob reaction.--Claracholm Press.

### Brief Items of Interest

William Ford, 19-year-old son of C. J. Ford, K.C., Calgary, was instantly killed about 10 p.m. Monday as he clutched a 4,000-volt power line at the top of a pole at 14th Street and 27th Avenue North west.

The first game between the Tulsa (Oklahoma) Stenogs and the Edmonton Grads will be played at Edmonton on Saturday, May 25, at 8.30 p.m. and the game will be broadcast.

The Attorney-General has ruled that theatres and others may not hold drawings for the purpose of giving away anything.

In connection with the recent fire at Rimbey, Archie McLees had all his store windows, broken from the heat of the blaze across the street.

The one lowly hog assumed a position of financial importance at Chicago on Monday. Hog prices swept up 25 cents in an active round of buying to a top of \$10, the highest in 55 months--since October, 1930.

A total of 350 degrees, diplomas, etc. were awarded at the annual convocation of Alberta University, May 16. The president's address indicated that the total enrolment at the University for the past year had been 1900 in all courses.

Col. T. E. Lawrence, "Lawrence of Arabia" one of the most colorful figures in Empire history, died Sunday at Wood, Dorsetshire, England. The man who was largely responsible for the Arabian sides fighting on the British side against the Turks during the Great War.

## Turner Valley Naptha

per gallon	-	-	12c
plus Govt. tax	-	-	7c
Delivered	-	-	19c
Less Govt tax rebate	-	-	6c
Net	-	-	13c

Crossfield U. F. A. Store

Try a Tank of  
Washed Turner Valley Gas  
IT WON'T AIR LOCK

New Stock of Goodyear Tires and Tubes.

## Highway Service Station

GILCHRIST BROS.

Telephone 39

Crossfield

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

## Wood

Leave your order for your summer wood, to be taken direct from car, arriving about June 1st. Prices for one cord and over will be the lowest at which wood has ever been sold in Crossfield.

Don't delay---place your order NOW!

## Atlas Lumber Co. Ltd.

Member

Phone 15

W.R.L.A.

## Bargains in Machinery

Hart-Part-Tractor in good running order for plowing	\$250.00
M. H. 3 furrow Tractor Plow 14 inch, in A1 shape	\$85.00
High Wheel Harrow Cart	\$12.00

## J. M. Williams

Massey-Harris Agent

Electric Welding

**A HANDY  
POCKET TREAT**



**SWEETENS THE BREATH!**

## The Opportunities Of Youth

Within recent weeks some thousands of young men and women have graduated from Canadian colleges and universities, received their diplomas, and are now ready and anxious to start out in the careers for which they have been fitting themselves. That is, there is a new small army of lawyers, doctors, clergymen, nurses, teachers, chemists, engineers, scientific agriculturists, and others in various lines of activity expected to assume their share of the world's work. To that work they are prepared to bring not only the enthusiasm and energy of youth, but the very latest knowledge, ideas and methods.

In the course of the next few weeks additional thousands of young men and women will emerge from normal schools, collegiates and high schools, not quite so highly trained, but who do not aim at a university degree, or who cannot afford the time and expense which years in college entail. These, too, are ready and anxious to assume a place in the world's work.

Many of these young people have made great sacrifices and denied themselves pleasures, even comforts, to thus equip themselves, and many parents have made even greater sacrifices to assist and enable their children to obtain advantages which they themselves never enjoyed.

The unfortunate, the tragic fact is that these young men and women face extremely difficult conditions in securing places in the professions or occupations for which they have equipped themselves. They enter upon the active scene at a time when the whole world is seething with unrest, social and economic upheaval which is the aftermath of a great war fought in the years of their childhood. There is nothing unusual in such an upheaval because a similar condition has followed after every great war in the world's history, the only difference being that in this more highly civilized and machine age standards of education and living are much higher than in bygone centuries, life is more complex, and we all expect and demand more than did our forefathers.

The world of mankind could not commit the enormous and terrible crime of the Great War and expect to escape the almost equally terrible consequences of the crime committed by them. The youth of today must truthfully say they are not responsible for that crime, and youth may ask why they should be punished because of it. But, no matter how great the changes that have taken place through the centuries, the moral law nor the laws of Nature have been altered. They remain fast and unalterable, and it is still true as it has been from the beginning of time that the sins of the fathers are visited upon the children of succeeding generations.

Youth must face this solemn truth and, along with it, face conditions as they are and the responsibilities which are forced upon them. They must go out into the world as it is, and in doing so must decide for themselves what their attitude in and toward life is to be. They cannot, even if they would, evade their responsibilities and must discharge them either for good or ill as they themselves determine.

Is the young graduate in law looking on life and his profession merely as a means of livelihood, wealth and position, or is he inspired with a sincere desire to see justice done in all cases, wrongs righted, oppression removed, regardless of the fact whether it means wealth and position for himself or not?

Is the graduate nurse only desirous of obtaining steady employment for herself, or has she a real vision of service in the profession embodied by Florence Nightingale who gave her whole life to it without thought of personal reward?

Is the new medical doctor thinking only of a big and lucrative practice in some centre of population, or is he resolved to devote his life to the alleviation of suffering wherever it may exist, and the prevention of disease that suffering may likewise be prevented, quite apart from material gain to himself?

In a word, are our new lawyers, doctors, nurses, teachers, engineers, clergymen, and others entering upon the activities of this sorely troubled world with purely material gain to themselves as their goal, animated by no finer ambition than some of that same selfishness which is to-day the curse of the world and has brought it to the state wherein youth now finds itself so severely handicapped, or are they prepared and ready, yes, determined, to do their part in the creation of a finer world, inspired by loftier motives of service, which they can pass on to their children?

Is the coming generation going to place stress on money, economic security for themselves, the attainment of social position and power, as so many of the past generation did and which ultimately ended in a world war, or are they going to strive to excel in the rendering of service to their fellow men? Is life itself, in its truest and highest meaning, they are going to live, or is it to be merely a striving for selfish possession of the material things of life?

The great names of which history records with credit, and which remain household words to inspire, are not those of men and women who amassed wealth or achieved social position. No, they are the names of the disciples who, ignoring and abandoning all, followed the Master; names, too, like David Livingstone and Florence Nightingale; names of doctors, chemists, scientists and inventors who freely gave their discoveries to the world for the world's benefit; names of clergymen and missionaries who lived not for themselves but for others.

Youth to-day enjoys just as great opportunities for real service as at any previous time. It depends upon youth itself which road it will travel—the road of helpful unselfish service to uplift, elevate standards of thought and living, or the road of personal selfishness, thinking only of self, and thus tending to a further degradation of mankind and intensifying the troubles, sorrows and injustices of the world.

A sailing vessel built in Denmark in 1799 is still on its trade routes and is believed to be the oldest one in the world on active service.

Stealing was rare in Mexico before the coming of white men, a pair of crossed sticks between an open door being thought sufficient precaution.



**Salt at the Wedding**

● In certain parts of France the bride's wedding costume has been sewn into the seams to... Read all about this and other customs of gripping interest, in our wonderful NEW PICTURE BOOK FOR CHILDREN.

Free... Write now!

**WINDSOR SALT**

Throat Tickler! A pinch of Windsor Salt stops throat tickle.

REGAL Table salt is free running, it's the salt for your cooking, and for making a Windsor Salt product.

Year Off and Mail Today  
CANADIAN INDUSTRIES LIMITED  
WINDSOR, ONT. M4

Without obligation please send postal children's book, "SALT" all over the world.

Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Address \_\_\_\_\_

## Soybean Seed Varieties

Amount Required Per Acre Depends Largely On Variety

Soybeans may be drilled solid, like small grains, or seeded in cultivated rows, usually 28 inches apart. The grain drill can be used for both methods.

The amount of seed required to plant an acre depends to some extent upon the variety, as soybean seed varies somewhat in size, according to the variety. In general, however, row seeding will require from 30 to 45 pounds of seed per acre, while drilled seeding will require 90 to 120 pounds of seed per acre. The drill should be regulated to drop the seed about 1 to 2 inches apart in row planting, and 2 to 3 inches apart where drilled solid.

The time of seeding will vary somewhat according to locality and conditions. At the Central Experimental Farm, Ottawa, seeding about the middle of May has been found very satisfactory.

## Building Special Machine

Britain Will Attempt To Regain Airplane Altitude Record

The attempt of the Royal Air Force to regain the airplane altitude record for Great Britain is to be made by specially selected officers in August. The present world record is that of 47,572 feet, reached by the Italian airman, Donati. For this stratosphere flight the Air Ministry recently placed an order for a special machine, and it is now under construction. The chosen crew will undergo special training similar to that of Schneider Trophy pilots. One test which will be applied at the R.A.F. establishment at Farnborough, England, will be that of the "Decompression Chamber," in which a man is placed and his reactions noted to atmospheric conditions similar to those of the stratosphere.

## HIS LUMBAGO HAS NOT COME BACK

Keeps Free Of It With Kruschen

There can be no doubt about the effectiveness of the remedy this man uses against lumbago. Read his story.

"About four years ago, I had a bad attack of lumbago. After being in hospital for two weeks taking treatment, I started taking Kruschen Salts. Since then, I am happy to say, I have not been troubled with lumbago. I shall still continue taking Kruschen to be sure the lumbago won't come back."—A. C. C.

It is as if the Kruschen salts were effective in keeping lumbago at bay? Simply because it goes right down to the root of the trouble, and removes the cause, which is an impure bloodstream. The six salts in Kruschen keep the bloodstream pure and vigorous by promoting a clockwork regularity of all the organs of elimination.

## Cyclone On The Sun

Represented By Group Of Enormous Spots Just Discovered

German astronomers and meteorologists report the discovery of a group of enormous spots on the sun ten times the size of the earth.

The Potsdam Observatory reported having found on the lower left edge of the sun a fantastically patterned group of spots, the length of which German scientists estimated at between 60,000 and 70,000 kilometers, between 37,500 and 43,000 miles.

The German astronomers say that these sun spots represent a cyclone of powerful dimensions which has suddenly appeared on the sun and now is moving in the upper gas stratum, sending great waves of electrical tension into space.

## Foresees End Of Scourge

One Of Famous Mayo Brothers Says Cancer Being Conquered

Dr. W. J. Mayo, one of the two famous Mayo brothers of Rochester, Minn., predicted at San Diego, Cal., that "the day is not far distant when there will be no fear of cancer."

"Less than 10 per cent. of American people are susceptible to cancer, and of these only a very small percentage ever contract it. It is to these that we are working," he said. "Medical science has made rapid strides toward control of cancer and sooner than many suspect will have it whipped just as medical science whipped typhoid fever."

"My papa's a mounted policeman," said little Pat to his mother's visitor.

"Is that better than being a foot policeman?" she asked.

"Course it is," replied Pat. "If there's any trouble, he can get away quicker."—2098

**1000 PAIRS  
OF MONARCH DEBUTANTE  
SILK STOCKINGS  
Free!**

Go to your druggist or department store and buy RIT Dye (any color, 15c-2 for 25c), together with an empty RIT package (of 50 words or less, why you prefer RIT—1,000 pairs of Monarch Deboutante full-fashioned—shadow-free pure silk chiffon stockings—latest Spring shades—guaranteed \$1.00 value—will be given as prizes to 1,000 entrants. There are dozens of reasons why you will prefer RIT. RIT comes in 33 basic brilliant colors, from which can be produced over 500 of the newest Paris shades.

**FAST COLORS WITHOUT BORING!**  
Only RIT does this! RIT is the modern tint or dye—easier and surer—far superior to ordinary "surface dyes" because it contains a patented ingredient that makes the color stay in deeper, set faster and last longer. Sold everywhere.

**HOW TO WIN**  
1. Write a short statement (under 50 words) on why you prefer RIT Dye and send it together with an empty RIT package (of reasonable facsimile) and your name and address, to: John A. Huston Co. Ltd., 42 California St., Toronto.

2. Send as many as you wish; contest closes midnight, 29, 1935.

3. 1,000 prizes will be awarded on the decision of the judges, which will be final. When you win a pair of silk stockings or not, we will mail to all entrants free of charge, our famous booklet—"The A.B.C. of Home Rug Making."

**Little Journeys In Science**

WOOD ALCOHOL  
(By Gordon H. Guest, M.A.)

Wood alcohol, or methyl alcohol, is made by the distillation of hardwood during the production of charcoal. It is one of the vapours that comes over in the distillation. Acids, such as acetic (vinegar) also come over; these are neutralized and the remaining crude methyl alcohol distilled off. Another method of producing wood alcohol has recently been discovered. This new process consists of heating a mixture of two volumes of hydrogen with one volume of carbon monoxide over a substance known to chemists as a catalyst. Now a catalyst is something which speeds up a chemical reaction but it itself is entirely unchanged. The catalyst used in this new method of making wood alcohol consists chiefly of zinc oxide.

Pure methyl alcohol has an odor and taste resembling ordinary alcohol. It is poisonous and many cases of blindness and death have occurred from drinking beverages containing wood alcohol. It should not even be used for alcohol rubs. Tallow fault is changed into a virtue when methyl alcohol is used to denature ethyl alcohol (ordinary alcohol).

Wood alcohol has been used for many years in the dye industry and as a solvent in making polishes, lacquers, and varnishes. It is the raw material from which formalin, the well-known disinfectant, is made. Methyl alcohol burns with a flame of high heat value and hence is used in alcohol stoves.

In the production of methyl alcohol from wood three interesting by-products are produced. One is a mixture of methyl alcohol, acetone, and methyl acetate. This mixture is known in commerce as methyl acetone, and is used in large quantities as a paint remover. Another consists of a mixture of liquids known as ketones by the chemist and this material is used as a solvent in the lacquers for airplane wings. Still another is a compound called allyl alcohol, a peculiarly irritating liquid which is made into a compound forming the basis of an ointment used for curing colds and sore throats. This compound made from allyl alcohol is a synthetic mustard oil.

Silk thread, because it has greater tenacity than steel wire of the same diameter, is used by a German in making cannon. The cannon is made of steel tubes, wrapped with silk thread until the required size is attained.

A tire with especially heavy tread is one manufacturer's solution of the winter problem of driving on snowy and icy surfaces.

## Game Conservation

Demand For One Year's Moratorium On Waterfowl Shooting

Counselled by international conservation leaders, a massed petition demanding a one year's moratorium on waterfowl shooting is crystallizing in 13 midwest states and three Canadian provinces.

The movement, known as the Midwest Conservation Alliance, was organized for international midwest action on "the greatest wild life emergency America has faced since the passing of the buffalo."

Such international leaders as W. G. Ross, Moose Jaw, president of the Saskatchewan Fish and Game League, Kermitt Roosevelt, New York, president of the National Association of Audubon Societies, and Jack Miner, Kingsville, Ont., are numbered on the Alliance's active councilors.

With preliminary activities indicating a unanimity of opinion for its objective, the Alliance is circulating petitions prepared on two forms—for sportsmen's clubs, and individual sportsmen. After signing, these forms are returned to the St. Paul office for correlation. When complete, the massed petition containing names of thousands of midwest sportsmen on the international front will be personally presented to President Roosevelt to secure an executive order for a closed season.

"In extending an invitation to Canada to join in the movement," the first M.C.A. bulletin read, "this organization does so with the realization that it is the duty of the United States to first put its 'house in order'."

"Our responses from Canada have demonstrated beyond doubt the sporting blood of our neighbors, and have accentuated the need for United States action on this problem. On the basis of the past abuses on duck hunting as practiced in the States, Canada would have been justified in ignoring our appeal. We deem it our mandate to make restitution to waterfowl for our offences through slaying of extinction through a closed season for one year."

Inviting Canadian organizations to join the movement by signing petitions, the Alliance announced that all units desiring petitions may receive them by addressing to the St. Paul office.

"The organization represents the 'greatest concentration of conservation leadership and prestige ever assembled under a single campaign crusade,' the bulletin concluded.

## New Publications

McKim's 1935 Directory Of Canadian Publications Gives Evidence Of Improved Conditions

The 1935 McKim's Directory of Canadian Publications, just off the press, lists tangible evidence of improved business conditions, showing an increase of 62 new publications as against an increase of only 20 the previous year. Failures in the publication field decreased proportionately.

This 1935 edition of the directory is the twenty-eighth, the series having begun several years after the founding of the A. McKim Limited, advertising agency in 1888.

Recognized as an authentic gazetteer of advertising media throughout Canada, the directory gives exhaustive information about newspapers, magazines, trade papers and miscellaneous publications. Provinces, cities and towns where publications operate are all listed, together with population, industries and outstanding characteristics of market areas.

Somewhat larger than its predecessors, this edition will replace last year's directory on the desks of manufacturers, publishers and all firms dealing in advertising in Canada. Entries concerning the publication should be addressed to any one of the six McKim Advertising Agency offices at Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Vancouver, Halifax or London, England.

A tire with especially heavy tread is one manufacturer's solution of the winter problem of driving on snowy and icy surfaces.



## The Roll of Honour

Call the roll of critical "roll your own" and you'll find that Ogden's Fine Cut is their favourite cigarette tobacco.

Ogden's fine cigarettes that are cooler—milder—more fragrant, because every leaf used is selected for quality, and mellowed by nature.

Ogden's Fine Cut and "Vogue" or "Chanticleer" papers are the combination receiving the highest honour from men who "roll their own."

## SAVE THE POKER HANDS

**OGDEN'S FINE CUT**

Your Pipe Knows Ogden's Cut Plug

## A Clever Sculptor

Work Of Blind War Veteran Admired In Italy

Ernesto Manelli, who completely lost his sight in the World War, has become a sculptor in Rome. The ex-soldier had done no modeling until four years ago. His exceptional memory enables him to recall shapes and details, and he prefers to work in the dark when the household has gone to bed at night. In spite of his heavy handicap, Manelli has overcome the technical difficulties of his art without instruction. His work has been much admired in Italian art circles.

Several fragments of sixth century B.C. pottery discovered at ruins of Lachish, Palestine, bear the name of Jahve, spelled as Jehovah in the Bible.

**THE FAMOUS RUBBING LINIMENT**

Rub on—pain gone. Get the new large economy size—Also available in smaller, regular size.

**MINARD'S LINIMENT**

**Save Money**

**COOK THREE VEGETABLES IN THE SAME POT**

with **Vegetable Stock**

**CANAPAR**

**TRY IT SOON!**

Warehouses At Calgary, Edmonton, Regina and Winnipeg



## Farm Rehabilitation Plan

Members Of Advisory Committee Have Been Appointed

Dr. E. S. Archibald, of the Central experimental farm, will be chairman of the prime farm rehabilitation advisory committee, it was announced at Ottawa.

Other members of the committee are: Olaf Nylund, Shaunavon, Sask., and Leonard Klose, Monarch, Alta., grain growing farmers; P. C. Colquhoun, Maple Creek, Sask., livestock farmer, and R. P. Gilchrist, Wild Horse, Alta., range farmer.

Further committee members are: F. J. Freer, Winnipeg, Manitoba, mortgage companies of Canada; E. P. Alley, Toronto, Canadian Bankers' Association; Dr. W. J. Black, Montreal, Canadian National Railways; E. W. Jones, Calgary, Canadian Pacific Railway; J. H. Ellis, Winnipeg, government of Manitoba; O. S. Longman, Edmonton, government of Alberta; and Prof. A. M. Shaw, Saskatoon, government of Saskatchewan.

Briggs—"I've lost my new car."

Griggs—"Why don't you report it to the sheriff?"

Briggs—"He's the one that took it."

## Mixed Marriages

Germany May Forbid Marriages Between Gentiles And Jews

Notice that Germany soon may forbid marriages between Gentiles and Jews was given by Julius Streicher, leading Nazi "Jew biter," in an address at Nurnberg.

Opening the "Germanic Healer's Exposition," Streicher announced important public health legislation was coming with "the first step the official branding of marriages between Aryans and non-Aryans as miscegenation."

"The next move will be to forbid marriages between Germans and Jews altogether," he declared. Streicher charged that every year 100,000 young German girls are "ruined" through entering Jewish homes as servants.

The exposition, opened in connection with Germany's first "healer's festival week," purports to show how nature healing can and should supplant medical science, which is considered to be under Jewish domination. Streicher is sponsoring the exposition.

## Transportation By Air

Everything From Bees To Lions Now Being Carried

Livestock by air is the latest form of transportation. An official of Imperial Airways says that more and more pedigree animals, such as dogs and cats, are being sent over to the continent by air. There is a growing traffic in the air dispatch of day-old chicks from poultry farms in England, while from the empire tropical fish in tanks are now consigned to London by air. Not long ago Imperial Airways received a crate of live locusts from Africa, intended for experiments in this country with a view to the extermination of the locust plague by chemical means. The livestock handled also includes rabbits, small bears, mice, parrots, alligators, monkeys, lion cubs and bees. A fully grown lion was brought over from the continent in a special cage, while on another occasion the freight compartment of a machine was arranged as a horse box, so as to fly over a valuable performing horse from Paris.

## A Simple System

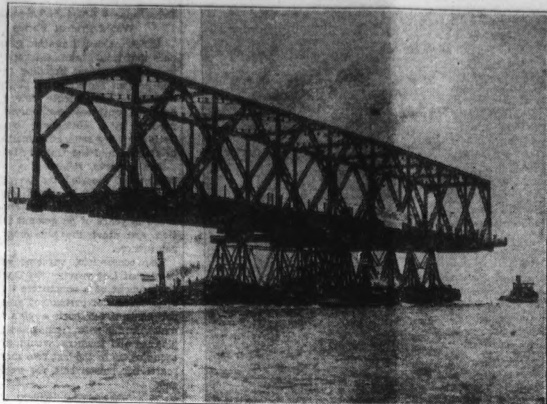
Travelers on the Czechoslovak Government railways can now communicate with the train attendants through any of 17 languages. This is done by means of a series of numbered questions and answers. The traveler points to the question in his own language. The attendant consults the same numbered question in Czech and points to the answer, again read by the traveler in his own tongue.

## A Real Riddle

Believed to be the only one of its kind in Canada, a wooden pilot, or "cow catcher," used on Canadian locomotives of bygone days, has been donated to the Canadian Railroad Historical Association, Montreal. It is expected this relic of pioneer railway days will be prominently displayed at the Canadian Railway Centenary exposition to be held in July, 1936.

Venus, not Mars, is the most probable home of life on other planets, according to latest reports from scientists and astronomers, who have estimated that the temperature of Mars drops to at least 40 below zero at night.

## HOLLAND'S BIGGEST BRIDGE IN COURSE OF CONSTRUCTION



The first part of the superstructure of the new bridge over the Hollandsch Diep is shown being conveyed by tug boats from the works to its destination. When completed this bridge will be the largest in Holland.

## First Printer of France

Monument Is To Be Erected To His Memory

William Fichet, the first printer of France, who was born 502 years ago in the Alpine village of Petit Born and, will have a statue erected to him at his birthplace.

Fichet was not the actual inventor of the printing press, but was the first to proclaim Gutenberg as the discoverer of the "art of printing with movable characters."

Fichet recognized the merit of Gutenberg's invention and introduced it in France, where in three years it was popularized.

The first French printing shop was set up in the Sorbonne, and from this crude press came the first book ever to be printed in France. This book, dated 1470, was a collection of letters by Gasparin Pergamo. The second volume, dated the same year, was a textbook in rhetoric composed by Fichet himself. Three Germans, who had learned their trade under Gutenberg, aided Fichet.

Within two years printing establishments had been set up in some other French cities and within a decade there were 60 printing shops in Paris alone.

To-day the printers and master-printers of France, headed by Dr. Sebastian Charesty of the Sorbonne, are sponsoring a movement to erect a monument to William Fichet, who gained fame not only as the first printer, but as author, rector of the Sorbonne, ambassador to Italy, and finally as chamberlain to Pope Sixtus IV.

## New Idea For Embroidery

Specially Treated Poplar Tree Leaves Used By Cuban Girl

Poplar tree leaves, treated to remove the leafy structure and leave only the fine veinwork, are used as a base for embroidery by a Cuban girl says Popular Mechanics.

The leaf is cut from the tree, those that have fallen being of no use, and placed in water for from 15 to 20 days, the water being changed every day. This treatment softens the green leafy structure so that it may be removed with a soft brush, care being taken not to break the fine network of veins of the leaf.

The design is then embroidered in regular stitches with silk thread of various colors. In such parts as the petals or flowers, one color is frequently put over another, in part, at least, to produce a raised effect as in other embroidery. The leaf is frequently finished with a small silk flower placed at the point where the stem joins the leaf.

## A Sensible View

The undefended border between Canada and the United States has been a fine thing. So fine a thing it has been that until now few have examined the nature of the matter. When looked at squarely it does seem that a nation of 24,000,000 people might feel reasonably secure in doing without fortresses as against a small neighbor state numbering 10,000,000. And a small state alongside a mighty nation could wisely decide not to go into the fort and gun business with so big a neighbor.—Toronto Star.

"Can you drive with one hand?" asked the girl in a gentle voice. "You bet I can," he answered eagerly. "Then have an apple," she said sweetly. 2009

## Faithful Dog Mourned

Was Famed Throughout Japan As Example Of Devotion

A dog has been buried at Tokio, Japan, by 16 priests, according to the rites of Buddhism, and mourned by the whole nation.

Hachiko, the dog, belonged to a Dr. Hidesaburo Ueno, and used to accompany his master to the station at Shibuya when he went to work in the mornings, and met him in the evenings when he came home.

Eleven years ago Dr. Ueno died, and was buried in Aoyama Cemetery. Every day since then Hachiko went to the station to meet his master—who never came. He became famed throughout Japan as an example of devotion. Schoolbooks told his story; he appeared on the screen, and last year a bronze statue of him was erected outside the station where he kept his lonely vigil for so long.

One day Hachiko was found lying ill. The efforts of five veterinary surgeons were unavailing and he died of heart failure.

His master's widow attended his funeral, and 25 wreaths, 200 bunches of flowers and innumerable telegrams and letters of condolence testified to the place he held in the nation's heart. Hachiko lies in a little grave at the side of his master.

## A Big Investment

Canada's Hospitals With Equipment Are Worth Millions

The hospital field in Canada represents a big investment in land, buildings and equipment. Its 92,000 hospital beds require an annual maintenance budget of almost \$51,000,000; there are 482 general hospitals with well equipped X-ray departments, and 231 hospitals with good physical therapy departments. It costs from \$3,000 to \$15,000 per bed and more to build a modern, up-to-date hospital; it costs approximately \$300 to adequately equip a private room; X-ray equipment costs from \$2,000 to \$15,000 or more, and physical therapy equipment costs from \$1,500 up.—The Canadian Hospital.

Voice (over telephone): "Are you the game warden?" Game Warden: "Yes, ma'am." Voice: "Well, I am so thankful I have the right person at last! Would you mind suggesting some games suitable for a children's party?"

## Quaint Comment

Will Rogers Speaks To England On Trans-Atlantic Broadcast

In the belief that the United States "bit off a little more liberty than we can handle," Will Rogers suggests King George and Queen Mary visit this country and "we maybe could make some arrangements with them satisfactory to them that we could get back with."

The comedian and spinner of earthly philosophy spoke from Hollywood to England on a trans-Atlantic broadcast in connection with the silver jubilee being observed throughout the British Empire.

Rogers said the jubilee was a great tribute to the king and queen but added "it was their humanness that made the jubilee possible." He held it wasn't the fact they had ruled 25 years.

"You wasn't honoring years. You were honoring people," he added. "There has been a real man and woman, and a king and queen second." Rogers said Britain and the United States would never have any real tribute with each other.

"We both have manners and customs that drive each other pretty near crazy, and an American with a mouthful of chewing gum can get on your nerves almost as much as an Englishman with one eye-full of monocle can get on ours. But . . . we both have humor."

"If we started to fight, we would have to stop in the middle and start laughing at each other. I don't know. You are naturally funny to us and we are like a Mickey Mouse cartoon to you."

## Are Still Dangerous

Live Shells Forty Years Old Uncovered By Sea

Eight live shells, which have been found embedded in the beach between Eastbourne and Pevensey Bay, have been declared to be dangerous by an officer of the British Ordnance Department.

It has been found impossible at present to release them. The shells are believed to be at least 40 years old, and to have been buried when an old fort on the spot was abandoned. They had been uncovered by the sea. In January a nine-inch shell was found on the beach. It was taken out to sea in a boat and dumped overboard.

## Cattle Export To United States

Important Reciprocal Agreement Between Canada And The United States

As a result of the notable progress made in recent years in both Canada and the United States in the eradication of bovine tuberculosis, the United States government has decided, as from May 15th, to admit all cattle imported from Canada from areas in which the tuberculosis infection has been reduced to one-half of one per cent, or less, providing the exporter has a certificate signed by a Veterinary Inspector of the Health of Animals Branch, Dominion Department of Agriculture, stating the cattle are from such an area.

The Dominion government has also agreed to a similar arrangement for cattle imported into Canada from the United States. The reciprocal agreement is to apply to areas in which the element of infection has been reduced to one-half of one per cent for three years, and for six years in areas where the infection is between 0.2 per cent, or less. At the expiration of these periods retesting in the areas will be required in both countries.

This new agreement will be of much greater benefit to Canada than to the United States. In the fiscal year ended March 31, 1934, the total cattle exports from the Dominion to the United States numbered 2,732, while the imports from the United States to the Dominion were only 268. In 1930 Canada shipped a total of 232,271 head of cattle to buyers in the United States and only imported from that country 422. While there has been a decidedly heavy falling off in the cattle exports to the United States in the past four years, due to the imposition of a tariff ranging from 2½ to 3 cents per pound on the hoof, there has been a sharp increase in the Canadian exports recently due to the depletion of cattle as a result of the severe drought situation over a large area of the United States, particularly in the Middle West area.

At present an exporter in Canada shipping cattle to the United States is required, even from restricted areas where the tuberculosis infection is reduced to one-half of one per cent, or less, to have the cattle tested by a veterinary inspector of the Health of Animals Branch or pay an accredited veterinarian to have them tested. Under the new agreement all he will require is a certificate from a government veterinary inspector.

## Builds Model Seadrome

Work Of Regina Boy Done With Crude Equipment

A floating seadrome, modelled after the fictional "FPA", and named the "City of Regina", was seen by the public for the first time in Regina during the Regina Boys' Fair.

The model, complete with floats, rope ladders, aeroplanes, search lights, landing field and towers, is the work of W. Ashton, Suite 8 Maple Leaf Block.

Mr. Ashton built the seadrome without plans and with few instruments. Chief among them were a razor blade, a hack-saw blade and a hammer. It was modelled after the style of one shown in the British film, "FPA", and measures about four by two and one-half feet. It weighs 40 pounds and is built mainly of wood.

Twelve cylindrical floats support it on water and specially-made anchors hold it secure. Thirty-five red, white and green lights cover it.

It visions the future when floating airports may dot the oceans to enable trans-oceanic planes to stop for refuelling and repairs.

## The Friendly Enemy

Wanted Fight To Be Conducted On Equal Terms

Sir Alfred Pickford, deputy chief of England's Boy Scouts, tells this one.

"During the war with the Maoris, New Zealand aborigines, the Maori chief noticed that the fire of the English troops was slackening."

"He sent out a flag of truce and asked why. It was told that the British ammunition was running short."

"The Maoris promptly offered to supply the British with more ammunition, so that they could fight on level terms."

## Monster Egg

Walter Hiles of Welland, Ont., has an egg as big as a goose egg, set by a white leghorn hen. The egg measures 7½ inches by 8½ inches and is a double yolk specimen. Mr. Hiles says his precocious hen has laid double yolks before but not quite the same size.

## Reads Like Fiction

Young School Teacher Became Richest Man Of Balkans

Alexander Pokol, once the richest man of the Balkans, who presented King Ferdinand and Queen Marie of Rumania with crowns of solid gold, died in complete poverty in Budapest recently.

The story of his life reads like fiction. Pokol, 45 years ago, was a simple school teacher in the little town of Borpatsek, Hungary. Decades before, this district had been a gold mining centre. The gold fever never has died out there. The young schoolmaster seemed immune against the fever until he married a poor peasant's daughter whose only dowry was a gold claim which the family had considered valueless.

Pokol, trusting to his luck, not only invested his whole wages in the exploitation of the claim, but contracted debts with a wealthy grocer to pay the two men whom he had engaged to dig. On the eve of the day on which he had decided to give up, his workmen struck a vein of gold two fingers thick. Overnight the poor school teacher had become a millionaire. This was in 1894.

Pokol built himself a magnificent castle near his home town, bought a palace in Budapest and kept a racing stable. Whenever he came into a restaurant, nobody else was permitted to pay a bill. He called in gypsy musicians and the costliest wines and foods were lavishly served at his expense. To the poor he threw gold and silver coins. Sometimes, when he had given away all the money in his pocket, he would tear off one of the gold buttons from his coat and give it to a beggar.

When the output of his mine began to diminish Pokol sold it in 1916 to a Swiss consortium for 1,200,000 Swiss francs. Trusting in a second stroke of good luck, he invested the greater part of this sum in other gold claims. But fate did not smile again upon him.

In a second rate hotel of Budapest, whither he had come to seek relief from illness, Pokol, once one of the richest men throughout the Balkans, died in complete poverty at 71.

## Praise For Crowned Heads

General Jan Smuts Has A Good Word To Say For Royalty

"I have said before and I repeat here, that among the men I have known none has had more belongings," General Jan Smuts, South Africa's distinguished soldier and statesman, wrote in the London Spectator.

"You may go far among presidents and dictators to find humans like them."

He refers to encounters with King Victor of Italy and the late King Albert of the Belgians and then, referring to King George, adds: "One never, with the king, has a sense of position, pose or pomp. The centre of the mightiest and most successful group that ever existed in history, he himself is simplicity itself, and that simple self is composed of sheer humanness, giving him a tact, and sympathy and intuitive understanding of others which are real sources of strength."

## Liberty Endangered

Organizers Of Efficiency Invading The Rights Of The People

We hear, in various forms, of "new deals" everywhere; and a "new deal" seems generally to mean ordering people about. Liberty is everywhere being subordinated to efficiency or to what claims to be efficiency; and the movement has a sense of position, pose or pomp. The centre of the mightiest and most successful group that ever existed in history, he himself is simplicity itself, and that simple self is composed of sheer humanness, giving him a tact, and sympathy and intuitive understanding of others which are real sources of strength."

## Knew Only One System

A dealer in South Georgia carried Rastus Johnson during the spring and summer so that Rastus could make his cotton crop. It turned out to be a good year and Rastus had enough money to pay his account at the store and still have some left over.

After paying his account, he went across the street and bought quite a lot of goods for cash. The dealer who had given Rastus so much credit learned of this and the next time he saw him said, "Rastus, I carried you all spring and summer, and now you go across the street and buy stuff for cash. Where the hell are the goods?" "Why, Mistah Boss," replied Rastus, in a surprised tone. "Ah didn't know you-all sells for cash!"

## FANCFUL FABLES



WORLD HAPPENINGS  
BRIEFLY TOLD

Glyn Bowden of the Brantford Express was chosen president of the Ontario-Quebec Newspaper Circulation Managers' Association after a two-day conference.

Overwhelming support was voted for the League of Nations in the peace ballot conducted in Britain. It was announced that of a total of 8,008,703 votes, 7,775,890 were in favor of the league.

Beechborough, British Columbia, named for the governor-general—is the newest post office address in Canada. It is located in section 2, township 79, electoral district of Cariboo, B.C.

London buses, subways and street cars carried 40,000,000 passengers in the first four days of the week, following the royal jubilee celebrations, easily beating any previous records.

Treasures once the property of the Russian Imperial family and valued at \$50,000 were reported stolen from Russian Imperial Art Treasures, Inc., in Rockefeller Centre by an unmasked gunman.

Martin Mooney, reporter for the New York American, was sentenced to 30 days in the workhouse and fined \$250 for contempt of court in refusing to tell a grand jury where he obtained information for a series of newspaper articles on the police racket.

Londoners blinked in surprise at the sight of snow falling in the British capital in the middle of May. The unseasonable snowfall was accompanied by a cold wave which changed to a chilling 42 degrees the balmy springlike weather that had been marked by a temperature of 77 on May 6, when the royal jubilee was officially opened.

City of Calgary aldermen will be granted remuneration for their services, starting December 1, 1935. They will be paid at the rate of \$5 per day for attendance at standing committees, to a maximum of \$250 a year. The "vote for pay" was nine to four. The electorate since 1912 has defeated six plebiscites to pay aldermen.

## Advances New Theory

Fruit Expert Thinks Eve's Apple May Have Been Peach

It now appears that Eve's "apple," which started the world's first family trouble, was a peach. Such was the theory advanced by Lloyd C. Stark, nurseryman of Louisiana, Mo., and authority on fruit origins. "In ancient days," said the nurseryman, "the Chinese believed eating a certain kind of peach would bring immortality and preserve the body from corruption. The peach tree was the 'Tree of Knowledge' to the Chinese, and it may have been that the apple, eaten by Eve in the Garden of Eden, after all was the Persian apple, or, as it is known today, a peach."

## The Fireproof Fireman

Special Asbestos Suit For Brigade In Sheffield, England

The fireproof fireman has arrived. The Fire Brigade of Sheffield, England, has just taken delivery of a special asbestos suit, which will enable the fireman-wearer to walk with impunity in the fiercest flames. He will be able to effect rescue and salvage work unhampered by the heat. Sheffield is the pioneer city in adopting the suit, which has been subjected to the most vigorous tests. Fire brigades in other parts of the country have been awaiting the outcome of the experiment with great interest.

## Success After Ten Years

Invents Window That Admits Light And Air But Not Noise

A new sound-proof window, which admits light and air, but not noise, has been invented by E. T. Plisk, chairman of Amalgamated Wireless, Australia.

The design of the window, which has just undergone successful tests, is the outcome of ten years of acoustic experiments by Plisk. It employs the principle that most sounds can be reflected or absorbed if certain materials are applied to the surfaces which the sounds are striking.

Mistress—'This pie is absolutely burnt, Norah. Did you make it according to the instructions in the Cooking Book?'  
Norah—'No, ma'am. It's my own creation.'

Migration Of The  
Canada Goose

By Manly F. Miner

Much ink has been used by various writers and authors describing the origin and history of the Jack Miner Bird Sanctuary, but to me the big achievement there has been scarcely mentioned, namely, the catching and tagging of the Canada Goose to study its route of migration in both spring and fall, and to find where it nests and raises its young during the summer months.

It was in 1902 and 1903 that Jack Miner conceived the idea of establishing a bird sanctuary, the first of its kind in Canada, if not on the continent. But not until 1904 was work on the sanctuary actually started, that is, excavations made for ponds, several wing tipped live decoy geese placed on same, and corn spread plentifully around the banks. Ducks and geese, in a short time, found this to be a place of safety. Both the common and the mallards were back of the Jack Miner scheme, because the sanctuary, taking nothing from the shooters, constantly builds up the hunter's chances one mile away, the bird haven attracting many birds to the country. At the same time the birds became tame enough, when shot at from the property where they were unprotected, to fly back to their safety zone and haven of rest.

Eventually, the birds commenced to congregate on the sanctuary in large numbers. Jack Miner had no desire to shoot, but was anxious to study and find out where these feathered creatures spent each season of the year. On August 28, 1908, he caught a duck and wrapped around its leg a small piece of aluminum on which was stamped his post office address. This was the first time Jack Miner had tagged a bird, and, incidentally, the record of same is the earliest on this continent.

On the following day, the miner's quarry the first of its kind in North America, but the is the pioneer of tagging.

A few months later, January 14th, 1910, the duck which had the honor of being the first tag was killed by W. E. Brey, of Anderson, N.C. Naturally, great enthusiasm was caused, and the problem then confronting the owner, in order to see how to build nests and other contrivances to catch the ducks without hurting them, in order that they might be tagged. He had no books or plans to which he could refer, for the duck was the first of its kind in existence. So, after attracting the birds to the sanctuary, it fell to the lot of Jack Miner to invent a contrivance for catching the ducks. This he accomplished after many months of work, the result being that to-day there are hundreds of hundreds of ducks flying to and fro across the continent with his tag on. Nearly every mallard brings reports to the sanctuary from hunters of North America of the killing of tagged birds.

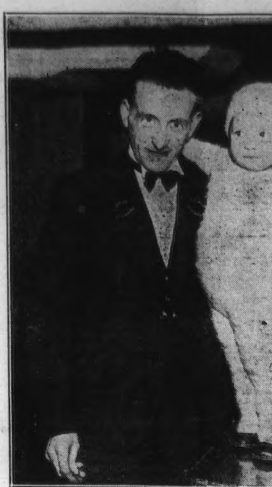
By 1914 Jack Miner had learned where the ducks, mourning doves, robins, etc., spent the season of the year. His next ambition was to catch and tag Canada Geese, the wildest of all birds and practically the largest migratory waterfowl on the continent. He soon found that catching Canada Geese was a different undertaking compared with catching ducks. Although the geese, at this time, were coming to his sanctuary by the hundreds of thousands and protection, where neither rich nor poor could enter with a gun, to place a tag on a goose for tagging purposes was another thing. They would not go near the network he had arranged for catching ducks. So, after a year's constant study he contrived a method of having two ponds with a canal connecting them, one covered with netting and a trap door at both ends. It was in 1915 that he caught his first wild Canada Goose to place an aluminum tag on its leg, giving the post office address of the owner of the sanctuary.

Jack Miner is by no means a religious fanatic, but he believes in the simple teachings of Christ and being anxious to make his tagging system complete and fascinating, a short verse of Scripture, such as "Have faith in God," "God is love," and so forth, is stamped on one side of his tag. In this way every person who gets one of his tagged birds gets a verse of Scripture, which has more than doubled the interest of his tagging system.

In the spring of 1915 and just before the geese migrated for parts unknown in the North, he caught and tagged his first Canada Goose, and liberated it again with the big flock from which it had been taken. Interest was aroused in the community as to who would kill and where. No one had even caught one before for tagging purposes, so one knew where they nested. All that was known was that they went north, and the settler in the most northern point in Canada always reported that "they went still farther north."

However, weeks and months rolled by and, to the surprise of everyone, early in October of the same year, Jack Miner received a letter from the Hudson Bay Company at Moose Factory, dated August 15th, 1915, containing this tag. The geese had been killed by an Indian in an uncharted territory in the Hudson Bay district. This, naturally, interested the whole country, and with real enthusiasm Jack Miner began to work on the improvement of his goose trap in order to catch geese by the hundreds. The next year it proved to be a decided success. Many more geese were trapped and, later on in the season, word was received from different points along the east side of Hudson's and James's Bays and as

## YOUTHFUL TRAVELLER



Here is two-year-old Willie McManus, who travelled all the way from Glasgow to Canada by himself on the Anchor-Donaldson liner Athenia.

Willie arrived at Montreal none the worse for his adventure and seeming sorry to say "good-bye" to the Stewards and Stewardesses. He was photographed at Montreal with his little suitcase just before leaving for Toronto where he will visit his aunt and grandmother who reside on Broadview Avenue, Toronto.

far as Baffin Land of tagged geese having been shot down. Thus not only the Rev. W. G. Walton, an Anglican missionary, who had spent between 20 and 30 years among the Indians and Eskimos who had never been out to civilization, came by canoe from Hudson's Bay to Cochrane, taking the trail there, he in the course arrived in Kingsville and the sanctuary. With him he brought a pocketful of tags, each of which bore a passage of Scripture and Jack Miner's post office address. He had collected these from the Indians and Eskimos all along the coast of Hudson's Bay, and as far north as Baffin Land. The natives had brought them to him for interpretation of the verse of Scripture.

Through these tags, this devoted Christian missionary, together with the Hudson's Bay fur dealers, and the agents of Revillon Freres Fur Company, who have also co-operated to a great extent in collecting them from the natives, a lot of valuable information as to why these birds nest around the shores and islands instead of along the rivers and streams has been revealed to the civilized world. The geese arrive in that vicinity around the latter part of April and the first of May. The rivers and all fresh water are all frozen over at that season of the year, but the Hudson's Bay is opened up by the incoming ocean current, and the geese prefer to nest where there is open water.

The tagging system has also revealed where they spend their winters. Each tag bears a date and it has been proven that very few geese which visit the sanctuary in the fall visit in the following spring, as practically all geese bearing fall tags are killed in the Middle States, along the Mississippi (East side) and towards the Gulf of Mexico, while geese which are tagged in the spring winter along the Atlantic coast, mostly around Narragansett Sound. The geese which spend the winter along the Atlantic seaboard nest in the extreme northern point of Hudson's Bay and Baffin Land. When the winter comes and it turns cold, instead of migrating inland, they follow the ocean around by the way of Labrador, Newfoundland, and the New England coast, southward to Narragansett Sound. But when March and April come, it is too warm in North Carolina for them. The Labrador coast and their summer quarters, however, are still frozen over with zero temperature. The geese, there-

fore, migrate north from the Southern States to the Great Lake regions, where they congregate at this sanctuary, during the months of March and April.

There have been tagged nearly 13,000 geese since 1915, and year after year those that are not killed return to this protected property, wearing the bright aluminum bands around their legs. Last fall one hundred geese out of the 500 which stood on the ice of one of our ponds wore tags. The pond is only one acre in size and as I look at the map of North America in my old school geography, there are no words or anything small enough to represent in proportion one acre on it. Even the dot of a pencil would represent several miles. Yet the most remarkable thing about the migration of these birds is that year after year, as regular as the sun rises those that are not killed find their way back to the Jack Miner Bird Sanctuary, at Kingsville, Ontario, Canada.



"What do we do now?"  
"Well, if the movies are right, miss, you sit on my knee."  
—Sydney Bulletin, Sydney, Australia.

## New Offensive Planned

Grasshoppers Killed In Larvae Stage Would Protect Farms

A new offensive against grasshoppers that would take attackers to the insects' permanent breeding grounds and prevent the recurring plagues by destroying the insects before they assumed outbreak proportions, was favored in a statement issued at Lethbridge by eminent entomologists of Canada and the United States. The experts, following a six-day conference, reported the program in future would be to search out isolated areas where grasshoppers breed in years of no general infestation and start the poisoning campaign there.

The conference, outcome of appointment last year by the Dominion Government of a committee to draw up a scheme of permanent grasshopper control, felt such a plan would make farms safe from grasshopper plagues and farms would not be occupied, as in the last two summers, scattering poison bait for weeks on end.

## Explore Upper Stratos

To Build Rocket That Will Ascend Distance Of 34 Miles

A Soviet stratosphere committee ordered the construction of a rocket expected to ascend 50 kilometres (about 34 miles) at a speed of 700 metres a second, or more than twice the speed of sound at a temperature of zero centigrade. The rocket would take up automatic scientific instruments, which after reaching the maximum height would descend by parachute.

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OFFER 10c.  
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For the next two weeks the latest Fashion Book (regular 20c) will be sold at 10c when ordered with a pattern.

—See Mail Address Below—



877

JACKET DRESS IN SIZES TO 48!

By Ellen Worth  
Extremely attractive, slimming and comfortable to wear.

There are so many things about this smart jacket dress which the fuller figure will find helpful and charming.

Its open V-neckline and prettily arranged bodice closing are exceedingly slimming.

Checked handkerchief linen, eyelet batiste, dotted voile, striped handkerchief finished lawn, etc., are other suitable fabrics so cool and smart looking.

Style No. 877 is designed for sizes 36, 40, 42, 44, 46 and 48 inches bust. Size 36 requires 3 1/2 yards of 38-inch material with 1 1/2 yards of 38-inch contrast.

Patterns 20c each. Address mail orders to: Pattern Department, Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave. E., Winnipeg.

The Spring Fashion Magazine is better than ever. Rarely illustrated in color you will find it a very stimulating fashion edition. There are clothes for cruising and clothes to brighten the lives of stay-at-homes. Many delightful little models for the smaller members of the family. Of course, patterns are obtainable for the designs illustrated. Send your copy to-day, the price is 20 cents.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

THE LORD'S SUPPER

Golden text: This do in remembrance of me. I. Corinthians 11:24.  
Devotional reading: John 4:7-51.

Explanations And Comments  
Arrangements for the Passover Feast, Matthew 26:17-19. On the first day of unleavened bread, while the disciples were making ready to celebrate the Passover Feast, and the chief priests and elders were planning how they might put Jesus to death, Jesus made his disciples prepare for their celebration at the home of a friend, where they would be safe from disturbance.

The Institution of the Lord's Supper, Matthew 26:26-29. As they were eating the unleavened bread, especially prepared for the paschal meal, Jesus blessed and broke it. "Blessed is he who giveth the bread of earth," the customary blessing; so he gave it to his disciples he said, "Take, eat; this is my body." This represents my body. In this manner we say, "This is my friend."

And he took a cup and gave thanks and said, "This cup is for you, and for the blood of the new covenant." "Drink ye all [all ye] of it; for this is my blood of the covenant." The wine in the cup represents my blood. "Covenant introduces an analogy between it and the covenant with Israel ratified by sacrifices, Ex. 24:8" (A. B. Bruce). Because Paul says in First Corinthians 10:16, "It is a cup of blessing which we bless, it is not a communion of the blood of Christ, but the sacrament was called Communion." "Which is poured out for many unto remission of sins." Compare Ex. 24:8, where Moses sprinkled blood upon the people and said, "Behold, the blood of the covenant which Jehovah hath made with you in this day. Jesus declares that his blood is poured out to ratify a covenant, or agreement of forgiveness between God and the many. The graphic present—"is poured out"—is used, for the sacrificial blood of Jesus.

Then Jesus reminded his followers that it was the last time he would partake of the bread and wine with them. "I shall not drink henceforth of this fruit of the vine," he told them, "until that day when I drink it new with you in my Father's Kingdom." "This statement is not to be taken literally. It is the thought of meeting again, brought in to brighten the gloom of leave-taking" (A. B. Bruce).

## Railways Offer Travel Bargain

Week-End Excursions Covering King's Birthday, June 3rd

Winnipeg—Another travel bargain offered by the Canadian Pacific and Canadian National Railways will provide week-end excursions with a five-day trip covering the King's birthday, June 3, it was announced by Joseph B. Parker, secretary of the Canadian Passenger Association, western section.

Between all stations on western lines of both railways and on the Equinax and Nanaimo to all stations on the Northern Alberta railways the lowest one-way first class fare and one-quarter is offered for the round trip, with a minimum round-trip fare of 25 cents.

Tickets will be good from Friday, May 31, until 2 p.m. Monday, June 3. The return trip must be started from the destination not later than midnight on June 4, except where no train service is available on the date specified.

Children five years of age and under twelve will be carried for one-half the authorized adult fares and children under five years will be carried free when accompanied by an adult, the minimum fare set at twenty-five cents.

## Running Close Race

Great Britain Slightly Ahead Of Germany In Wireless Licences

Great Britain and Germany are running a hot race for the highest number of wireless licences.

On January 31, according to figures of the International Broadcasting Union, Britain had issued 6,688,727 licences to radio fans, while Germany's total was 6,439,233. Soviet Russia was a bad third with 3,255,000, and France fourth with 2,723,944.

The development of broadcasting in other European countries still is comparatively backward, according to the union's figures. Italy's total number of radio fans was estimated at 450,000, Spain 310,000, Portugal only 29,280. Belgium has 620,000, Switzerland 366,286 and Sweden 733,190.

Japan takes the lead in eastern countries with a total of 1,897,366 licences issued.

The poisonous part of poison ivy is the milky sap, and the sap retains its poisonous properties even when dry, a long time, as on dead twigs.

London received its first successful cargo of meat from Australia in 1880.



## FARM LOAN BOARD RATE OF INTEREST IS FIVE PER CENT.

Ottawa.—Rate of interest on loans extended by the farm loan board to Canadian farmers on first mortgages will be five per cent. Announcement was made by Hon. E. N. Rhodes, minister of finance. The same rate will apply in each province. The maximum loan on a first mortgage will be \$5,000.

Provision also had been made for second mortgages and the interest rate would probably be six per cent. It was announced. The board will have \$80,000,000 available for loans.

Under amendments to the Farm Loan Act made this session, administration is entirely under control of the farm loan board appointed by the Dominion government.

At a meeting of this newly-named board under the chairmanship of Major John Barnett, chief executive officers for the provinces were named. They were ratified by order in council.

Chief executive officer will have control in his province of operation of the act and loans made under it. The board will be able to make loans in all provinces instead of, as formerly, only in provinces which passed necessary legislation. The loans will be confined to farmers—"a person who principal occupation consists of farming."

"Loans shall only be made," says a statement issued by the minister, "where the board can hold security by way of first mortgages on farm lands. These loans cannot exceed 50 per cent. of the actual value of the land and the buildings thereon, as appraised by the board, and the maximum loan on this basis shall be \$5,000."

The announcement sets out the various uses the proceeds of the loan might be put to, such as buying implements, livestock, and improving the farm generally.

### Currency Stabilization

Should Take Dollar Out Of Politics, Says Sir Josiah Stamp

Stanford University, Calif.—Great Britain will consider world stabilization of currency when it is definitely understood "the dollar is out of politics," Sir Josiah Stamp, director of the Bank of England, said in an address here.

"Great Britain is eager and willing to stabilize its currency," Sir Josiah said.

"Revival of foreign trade and prosperity of all countries depend upon an international agreement on stabilization. Great Britain is afraid to lead the way until it finds out the policy of the United States."

"We do not know how much political pressure will be brought on President Roosevelt and what effect it will have on the administration's monetary policy."

### Ceremony Re-Enacted

Celebrate Anniversary Of Driving The Last Spike On East-West Portion Of C.P.R.

Jackfish, Ont.—Near this tiny railway and fishing hamlet on the north shore of Lake Superior, Canadian history was re-enacted when the 50th anniversary of the driving of the last spike in the east-west portion of the Canadian Pacific Railway was observed.

In the presence of a large party of railway officials and pioneer workers of the line, Alex Anderson, 81, Port Arthur, who assisted at the informal ceremony on May 16, 1885, with a few vigorous blows drove home a spike in the place of its historic predecessor.

### Want To Reach Agreement

Tokio, Japan.—The council of the Japan-Canada Society, which includes many influential business men, has passed a resolution urging that the government make another attempt to reach an agreement with Canada for the lifting of restrictions against Japanese goods, and, if that is not successful, to apply Japan's trade protection law against Canadian imports.

### Railway Job Sharing Plan

Toronto.—A plan for "job-sharing" on Canadian railways which, it is claimed, would put 25,000 men back at work at once and would save Canada \$13,000,000 a year, is advanced in a letter being sent to all senators and members of the House of Commons by a committee of railwaymen.

## Agree On Security

French Foreign Minister And Soviet Leaders End Discussion

Moscow.—Endorsement of an inclusive pact to provide non-aggression, consultation upon threat of war, and non-assistance to an aggressor in the event of hostilities, to which Germany, Poland and Czechoslovakia will be invited to adhere, is contained in the official communique issued by the French and Soviet Union governments.

Pierre Laval, French foreign minister of Joseph Stalin, secretary-general of the Communist party, reached an agreement on the pact after a long discussion.

After conferences with Soviet leaders, elaborate receptions and a visit to Moscow's ultra-modern, three-shift, multiple-production "Stalin" factory, Laval praised Soviet progress.

He discussed major aspects of the European security outlook with Stalin, Premier Vlachoslav M. Molotov and Maxim Litvinov, Soviet foreign commissar. Also present at these talks, which took place in the Kremlin, were Alexis Lozer, secretary-general of the French foreign office, and Vladimir Potemkin, Soviet ambassador to France.

Laval said that, in the course of his interviews with the Soviet "strong man," they studied current diplomatic problems "in the spirit of the closest collaboration."

## Loan Oversubscribed

\$60,000,000 Domestic Loan Is Successfully Flashed

Ottawa.—It was announced by the finance department that the books opened in the morning for the \$60,000,000 domestic loan, closed with the amount considerably oversubscribed. It was proposed to allot \$20,000,000 of the eight-year bonds and \$40,000,000 of the 20-year. Finance department officials expressed great satisfaction with the success of the issue.

"The entire issue was sold for cash in a single day," was the comment made at the department.

Bank of Canada officials, handling their first Dominion loan, announced that half the loan had been subscribed an hour after the books were opened.

The bonds were offered in two maturities, eight and 20 years, the former selling at 99.50 and bearing interest coupons at the rate of 2½ per cent., yielding 2.57, and the latter at 98.50 with interest coupons at 3 per cent., yielding 3.10 per cent. The bonds are dated June 1 and the proceeds will be used for general and current requirements.

## British Election Sighted

Rumor That Stanley Baldwin May Take Over Premiership

London.—Political quarters speculated on the possibility of a realignment of the cabinet. Prospects also were believed to indicate there might be a general election in the autumn.

The likeliest story circulating in the lobbies was that Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald and Stanley Baldwin, Conservative leader and lord president of the council, would change places. Informal circles mentioned the Whitehall recess, which comes early in June, as the most suitable date for such a move.

Many government supporters believe an election in October would be more favorable to the government than one next spring or later in 1936. The recent government victory in the West Edinburgh by-election was considered evidence that the government's stock at present was high.

## Appointed Manager

Edward Johnson, Noted Canadian Tenor To Head Metropolitan Opera

New York.—Edward Johnson, the noted tenor of Guelph, Ont., was appointed general manager of the Metropolitan Opera Association.

Mr. Johnson wired his acceptance of the post from Detroit, where he appeared in Peter Ibbetson, and pledged "by zealous devotion to the maintenance of the uninterrupted prestige of the Metropolitan Opera."

## Conference Of Coat Dealers

Winnipeg.—Recommendation of a conference of coat dealers be called to consider means of saving and increasing the Canadian coat market was approved at the annual convention of the Western Canada Fur Association.

## Has Made Long Trip

Saskatchewan School Teacher Rides Bicycle To Prince Edward Island

Charlottetown.—Harold Petersen, 26-year-old Saskatchewan school teacher, pushed his bicycle over Prince Edward Island's red soil May 14 and came to rest in Charlottetown after completing 10,500 miles of pedalling since he left the little town of Arnsbina, Sask., last July.

His doctor told him he needed fresh air and exercise and by the time he arrives home next July he thinks he'll have given himself enough outdoor life to do him for many years to come.

The cyclist plans to take a trip eastward to Souris. Then he goes on to Cavendish, where he wants to see the scene of L. M. Montgomery's "Anne of Green Gables."

"There are a lot of good people in the world and a lot of bad ones but most of 'em are good," he mused as he reviewed his long trip, which took him into nearly every province in Canada, the southern States, Mexico, and into the Maritime provinces.

## ITALY AIMS TO ATTAIN CONTROL OF ETHIOPIA

Rome.—Italian newspapers openly demanded imposition of a new "organization" of Ethiopia, which was taken by diplomatic circles to mean civil or military control by Italy.

The authoritative Giornale d'Italia, which most often is close to echo government plans, said Ethiopia's incapacity to comprehend and assimilate the elementary values of civilization made it necessary that "there be given Ethiopian territory an organization which will deprive it of the possibility of menacing any more neighboring colonies, above all Italian interests which have been attacked."

These blasts followed upon the bold declaration by Benito Mussolini that other nations must keep their hands off the Italo-Ethiopian dispute.

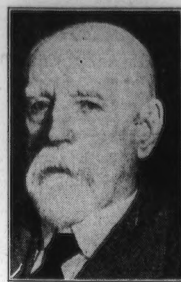
That it is to be Italy which will impose this "organization" upon Ethiopia was recognized by the Giornale d'Italia when it said: "To recognize the European value of Italy as a civilized nation and power for equilibrium, signifies to recognize also these Italian necessities in East Africa, her rights of defence and of guarantee."

London.—Great Britain is determined to continue her friendly efforts to avert hostilities in East Africa despite Premier Mussolini's warning to other powers not to interfere in the Italo-Ethiopian quarrel.

Replying to Geoffrey Mander, Liberal, in parliament, Sir John Simon, foreign secretary, denied any representations had been made to Italy with reference to obligations of the Suez canal and British ports in the event of African hostilities.

Sir Eric Drummond, British ambassador to Italy, was called from Rome to report on his part in the British peace efforts in the Italo-Ethiopian controversy.

## THAWED FLOT



Tall, straight and white-haired, Nicholas Power of Halifax, N.S., former Chief of Police of the Nova Scotia capital, who has reached his 61st year, once played a thrilling part in the capture of the conspirators who planned to bring death to the present ruler of the British Empire, then a Prince, who was on the Halifax Naval Station in the post of Midshipman.

## Blind Astronomer Dead

Dr. Frost Continued Work After Losing Sight

Chicago.—Dr. Edwin Brant Frost, 68, the astronomer whose sightless eyes enabled the world to see the universe more clearly, died in hospital here from peritonitis.

Director emeritus of the University of Chicago's Yerkes observatory at Williams Bay, Wis., he was famous for his knowledge of astrophysics.

He retired in 1931 but continued active in work at the observatory until overtaken by illness four years ago.

Primarily, Dr. Frost was a teacher and the blindness which afflicted him 15 years ago he surmounted to continue his work.

Seeking the secrets of the stars through eyes of assistants, after his retirement, Dr. Frost evolved the hypothesis that the solar system was created by exploding stars.

## Famous Diamond

World's Largest Uncut Stone Goes To United States

London.—The famous Jonker diamond, world's largest uncut stone, will go to the United States.

Its sale to Harry Winston, New York merchant, was announced by Ernest Oppenheimer, its former owner, priced \$435,000 on the transaction.

Oppenheimer bought the stone from Jacobus Jonker, South African prospector who found it, for \$350,000 in January of last year.

## Slow Germination

Saskatoon.—Wheat, which under normal conditions usually shows above the ground in from 10 to 14 days, has taken 24 days on the plots of the University of Saskatchewan, owing to continued cool weather. Clouded skies and cool temperatures have prevailed since the snow disappeared.

## AT THE END OF THE LONG TRAIL



Miss Jean Batten, 25-year-old New Zealand airwoman, who has flown from Australia, is shown waving to the cheering crowd on her arrival at Croydon Airport. She is the first woman to have flown to and from Australia.

## Radio To Be Discussed

Minister Of Marine Said To Be Dissatisfied With Present Act

Ottawa.—Radio will be one of the first subjects discussed with Premier R. B. Bennett by his colleagues on his return to Ottawa it was learned. Life of the bill under which the Canadian Radio Commission functions was extended before adjournment until June 1.

It is known Hon. Alfred Durand, minister of marine, whose department has general supervision over radio, is dissatisfied with the present act. The commission has at its disposal about \$1,500,000 a year, derived out of receiving licenses. From this it must pay costs of administration, of programs and of leased wires, and has not enough left to provide high-powered stations on a scale comparable with the developments in the United States.

Proximity of the Dominion elections, however, may result in continuing the present act for the remainder of the year.

## Farm Loan Board

Holds First Meeting Under Chairmanship Of John Barnett

Ottawa.—The newly organized Canadian farm loan board held its first meeting under the chairmanship of John A. Barnett who succeeds Dr. J. D. MacLean in that position. Dr. MacLean remains a member of the board along with Charles Duquette, also a former member, and B. J. Roberts, controller of government guarantees, who represents the minister of finance.

Business was selection of provincial representatives who will perform the functions formerly carried out by the provincial boards which were abolished when amendments to the act were adopted at the present session of parliament.

## BARONETCY TO BE CONFERRED ON JOHN BUCHAN

London.—Canada, where titles were resumed comparatively recently, is not yet at least to have its second "common" governor-general.

Announcement was made from Buckingham Palace that the king had approved the conferment of a barony of the United Kingdom upon John Buchan, the eminent author and parliamentarian whose appointment as Canada's next governor-general was announced in March.

Whether he goes to the Dominion late next autumn with his wife and younger children as Baron Buchan, or chooses some other title, is still uncertain. Certain it is that Buchan the peer and Buchan the commoner will be indistinguishable. It was taken for granted at the time of his appointment, however, that he would be elevated to the peerage before he took up his post as His Majesty's representative across the Atlantic.

In 1886 Sir John Young was appointed governor-general of the one-year-old Dominion. He was created Baron Liger in 1870, while still holding that office.

Canada's new governor-general, who expressed his genuine pleasure at the prospect of a sojourn in Canada at the time of his appointment, with his wife spent a quiet visit at Windsor Castle while their majesties were there for Easter. He has been arranging his affairs at his home near Oxford for the most part, however, since his appointment and simultaneous resignation from parliament.

He was made a Companion of Honor (C.H.) in 1932, an award carrying no title or precedence but strictly limited in number.

The pleasant-manner, keen-faced Scot—he is a son of the manse—and his handsome wife are obviously looking forward to their life in Canada with enjoyment. "As a historian," said Buchan shortly after his appointment, "I have always been fascinated by the romance of Canada's history and her wonderful development in recent years, and I shall count it a special privilege to see at close quarters the handling of the new problems she has to face in common with the whole world."

He is no stranger to the Dominion, where he has many friends, and has already said that in going to Canada he does not feel that he is leaving home. Neither is he likely to permit affairs of state to interfere unduly with his desire to know Canada and Canadians more intimately. He is equally at home in the fishing stream, in the woods or mountains.

## PROSPECTS GOOD FOR CROPS IN THE DROUTH AREAS

Winnipeg.—The cycle of "dry" years, which brought recurring droughts of almost unprecedented intensity to a huge area of the prairie provinces, apparently is ended. Official figures show precipitation is normal in the west.

Prospects for good crops in the "drouth area" of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta this year appear the best since 1928. "Practically all the dry areas have received excellent precipitation since April 1," reports A. R. McCauley, head of the Dominion meteorological bureau here.

"All districts of the prairie," the weather man went on, "have received at least two or three times as much rain since April 1 as in the same period last year. The only exception is northern Manitoba."

Most striking increase in Saskatchewan is at Moorhead, where 4.39 inches of rain have fallen this season and 3.2 in the April-May period in 1934. That southern Saskatchewan city already has received 1.7 inches of rain more than the normal for the two-month period.

In Alberta the average fall has been 2.38 compared with the average in the same period of 1934 of .73. The greatest gains have been recorded in "dry" areas.

Ottawa.—The government's program for rehabilitation of drouth areas in western Canada will be carried on notwithstanding improved conditions, it was stated here.

Reports from the prairie provinces of greatly increased rainfall, giving rise to the view that the cycle of dry years is ended, will not interfere with steps already under way to guard against repetition of the drouth conditions, if that can be done.

Dr. G. H. S. Barton, deputy minister of agriculture, who has just returned from the west, said that more than rain was required in the drouth areas. The program for rehabilitation envisions steps for prevention of soil drifting, revamping of agricultural practice in some areas, conservation of water, and other things.

## Beatty Heads Scouts

C.P.R. President Re-Elected At Annual Meeting In Toronto

Toronto.—E. W. Beatty, C.K., president of the Canadian Pacific Railway, was re-elected president of the Canadian Boy Scouts' Association at the annual meeting here.

Other Dominion officers are: Chief executive, Commissioner John A. Styles; honorary Dominion secretary, Gerald H. Brown; honorary counsel, Dr. Francis H. Gisborne.

The meeting heard a report that \$352,000 was subscribed to aid the growth of the Scout movement and it was predicted that the \$500,000 objective set by the governor-general, the Earl of Bessborough, would be reached before the end of the year.

The total number of Scouts in Canada this year was 65,828, an increase of 1.62 per cent.

## Gift To Canada House

Portrait Of King Unveiled By Duke Of Kent

London.—In the presence of a large gathering of prominent persons the Duke of Kent unveiled a portrait of His Majesty presented to Canada House. The painting is a replica of the portrait presented by T. B. F. Davis of Jersey and Durban, South Africa, to Victoria College, Jersey, in memory of his son killed in the war. Similar replicas are being presented to the London headquarters of Australia and New Zealand and Durban University.

## Income Tax Payments

Ottawa.—Collections on 1934 income tax to date have reached a total of \$48,800,000 which is \$14,325,000 more than the amount collected in the corresponding date last year, C. Frazer Elliott, Dominion commissioner of taxation, announced. It is anticipated that income tax this year will yield about \$80,000,000 to the federal treasury.

## War Vessels Visit London

London.—For the first time in 20 years a squadron of cruisers and smaller war vessels steamed up the Thames and dropped anchor off the dock of the metropolis. The fleet, here on a jubilee visit, consisted of 22 vessels and was led up the river by a flotilla of destroyers followed by the Orion, flagship of the fleet, and the cruisers Leander and Neptune.

## Recent Tests Under Practical Conditions Show That Television Is Now Beyond Inventive Stage

For years we have been told that television was "just around the corner." When, therefore, David Sarnoff assured the stockholders of the Radio Corporation of America that the fruits of research were about to be exhibited to a chosen few—and this means next year—he must have been aware of the skepticism with which his predictions would be received by the thousands who have been waiting to push a button and twist a dial to behold the President as he addressed them or watch the winner of the Derby leading the field.

The fact that Mr. Sarnoff commits his company to tests under practical conditions is in itself evidence that television has been carried beyond the early inventive stage. He pins his faith on the iconoscope of Dr. Vladimir K. Zworykin—an apparatus which sprays electrons like paint to form an image on a highly exhausted tube, and which, therefore, is every reason to believe, deserves the praise that has been lavished upon it. If television has come so long in coming, it is partly because the entirely new science of electron optics had to be developed. Now that the foundations have been laid, the engineer can design television which may be entrusted to a few score critics who will report how they like what they see and indicate what they want. The sum of \$1,000,000 which Mr. Sarnoff allots for this prudent grooming in the dark is small. In the end much more will be spent before tests appear which will withstand the efforts of disbelievers to wreck them. Edison developed elaborate machines to kick, scold and otherwise abuse his storage battery, knowing, as he once said, that "it will be put out of business in five minutes by any truck driver." Years passed before he discovered how the ingenuity of ignorance could be thwarted.

There never was a technical problem so difficult as that presented by television. In the light of present knowledge the country may be dotted with high transmitting stations if there is to be national broadcasting, and this for the reason that the image-carrying waves, like those of light, are easily blocked by tall buildings and mountains. Thirty miles is the range of a transmitter. Hundreds of millions must therefore be invested in a myriad of stations. And there still remains the task of providing a public that stocks once a week to the motion-picture theatre with a new play every night. It is easy to understand why only a million should be cautiously set aside to take the first step.

What is especially encouraging in Mr. Sarnoff's announcement is the implication that the laboratories have been at work in these lean years. The timidity of capitalists is proverbial. Yet here we have an example of their optimism, their courage, their readiness to create a new art and a new industry, and to realize a romantic ideal. Television is not likely to extricate us from the financial mire. Yet it may well receive its strongest impetus in the darkest of economic cycles, and because there is an unshakable faith in the part that the scientist and the inventor can play in the onward sweep of society—New York Times.

### Armored Cars

#### Ministry Of National Defence Experimenting With New Type

The ministry of national defence is having experiments made by Canadian motor manufacturers in small armored cars—ordinary, four-wheeled automobiles with special plating, it is stated. The experiments are in the initial stage and are purely experimental. Reports that tanks were being made was strongly denied.

"Canada hasn't a tank in the country," a senior defence official stated, "nor has she the slightest intention of starting on tanks. These cars can be by no stretch of imagination be called tanks. We are just trying out a few experiments with ordinary cars, for troops."

Canadian Physical Association  
Dr. A. S. Lamb, director of physical education at McGill University, was re-elected president of the Canadian Physical Association at the concluding session of the association's annual meeting in Montreal. Vice-presidents elected for the coming year included: W. G. Brandt, Vancouver; Miss E. M. Cartwright, Saskatoon; R. S. B. Robertson, Winnipeg.

### Few Aircraft Accidents

#### Figures Indicate That Aviation In Canada Offers Comparative Safety

Evidence that aviation in Canada is becoming increasingly safe was shown in figures compiled by the civil aviation branch of the department of national defence on aircraft accidents during the last three years. The figures showed that in 1934 Canadian aircraft flew 6,497,637 miles and that in 75,871 aircraft hours required to fly those miles, 12 persons were killed and nine injured. Among the dead were three passengers, four pilots, three other crew members and two bystanders. Seven pilots and two passengers were hurt.

In 1933 the total number of deaths was 25, including 12 passengers and eight pilots. Thirteen persons were hurt, including five passengers. The aircraft miles flown were 4,538,315, almost 2,000,000 less than in 1934. In 1932 a total of 12 persons were killed and 13 injured, while the mileage flown was a little more than 1933.

The 1934 record of fatalities showed one person killed per 928,294 miles flown, compared with one in 453,831 miles in 1933 and one in 571,141 in 1932. One passenger was killed per 2,165,870 miles flown last year, one in 378,193 miles in 1933 and one in 1,523,044 miles the year before.

### Safety On The Highways

#### Motorists Who Decide To Be Careful Will Help Greatly

After all is said and done the matter of safety on the highways is up to the motorists. They can decide for themselves whether this summer is to be a time of happiness or pleasure on the road, or a season of growing terror, accident or death. If all intelligent, responsible motorists decide to be careful, to drive carefully and reasonably, and observe the courtesies of the road; if they will be patient and obey scrupulously all laws and regulations, reasonable or unreasonable, because they are laws, not because of fear of penalties; the problem of safety will be solved. Reckless, careless, indifferent and incapable driving causes most casualties. The trouble is not with the cars, they will stand up under what is demanded of them. The trouble is with the human equation which can be taxed only so far. Speed will have to be kept more within reason and human capacity if deadly accidents, and in particular crashes between car and car and tragic roadside pileups are to be reduced. The social problem may never really be solved anywhere except as result of the working of an aggressive, militant public sentiment. But safety is up to the driver.—St. Catharines Standard.

### Claim Magical Powers

#### Tibetans Assert They Can Create Heat By Suggestion

The mysterious powers of the Tibetans were described at Berlin, Germany, by Dr. Dyhenfurth, leader of an expedition which has just returned from the Himalayas.

Telepathy, he said, is employed in Tibet just like the telephone in Europe. A messenger was sent on a 12 days' journey to the headquarters at Darjeeling to report the death of a bearer. When he arrived there he found that the local natives had already informed the officials of the man's death on the same evening on which it occurred.

He told how the Tibetans are able to create warmth through the power of suggestion. They cannot only spend the night in the snow, clad only in a shirt, but by the heat given out from their bodies can get wet clothes placed on them.

One who can dry six such clothes in a "pupil," he becomes a "master" when he can dry 20.

### Becoming More Modern

Medicine, nursing, dentistry, pharmacy are the principal sciences which are attracting Japanese women. Leading women in Tokyo have a society to study the municipal administration and general city affairs and women are taking their place in the modern life of the nation as a tremendous force economically, socially and personally.

Socialist: "After all, what is the difference between the rich man and the poor man?"

Bystander: "The rich man has acute laryngitis and the poor man has a cold." 3099

## PRINCE OF WALES PRESENTS SOCCER CUP



Here we see the Prince of Wales presenting the coveted Association Football cup to the captain of Sheffield Wednesday after the soccer final between the Wednesday and West Bromwich Albion. 93,000 people saw the game in the Empire Stadium at Wembley.

### Survey Tells The Tale

#### Shows Western Ontario Has More Horses Than Cars

"Now that the automobile has taken the place of the horse"—famous words of an after-dinner speaker.

But look at this excerpt from one of the surveys recently made by W. H. Wood, manager of the London (Ont.) Chamber of Commerce.

"The passing of the stage coach and the coming of the automotive vehicle has not by any means meant the passing out of the horse, for there are to-day in Western Ontario over 82,500 more horses than automotive vehicles."

There are 169,450 automotive vehicles which averaged at a value of \$1,000 each represent \$169,450,000.

"The value of the automotive vehicles over the horses is in favor of the first mentioned by more than \$138,970,000."

### India Saves Millions

#### Machine Has Been Invented To Kill Off Insects

A machine designed to rid India of its traditional pestilence of mosquitoes and other insects aroused widespread comment at Hyderabad, India, following a successful demonstration by its inventors, the French engineers Menache and Demoutier. Experts witnessing the demonstration declared the machine, which consists of an ultra-ray burner and a suction fan, is probably the best means of destroying insects that has ever been demonstrated.

The machine is said to be particularly effective against agricultural insects, which do millions of dollars worth of damage to crops in India every year.

Your breakfast coffee may soon be brought to the table in the form of chips about six-hundredths of an inch long and only three-thousandths of an inch thick.

## The SNAPSHOT GUILD

### Get In the Picture Yourself



You too can get in the picture if you use the self timer.

"I enjoyed the Snapshot Guild article last week very much, for taking snapshots of my children is almost a hobby with me," wrote a reader. "I was hoping, however, that you would tell mothers how to include themselves in the picture with their children," she continued.

Perhaps others are interested in this subject. The self timer is a most fascinating little gadget and almost human in its operation. It is an expensive accessory that fits over the metal button or plunger, at the end of the cable release, which you press to take a snapshot with a folding camera. It cannot, however, be used unless the camera is fitted with a cable release.

Here is how it works. First you locate your subject in the finder and at the same time plan the space you will occupy when you step into the picture. Suppose you want to take a picture of Jane sitting in your lap as you read to her. You will have to have the camera on a tripod, table or something solid. Locate the chair in the finder—and be sure you can see all of the chair, especially the upper part of the back where your head will appear—if you are not careful you will find you have despoiled yourself when the finished prints are returned.

If the picture is to be taken indoors you will have to apply all the rules of indoor snapshotting. The diaphragm should be set at f.8, the

shutter speed at either 1/10 or 1/25 of a second and you will need one or two photo-flood lamps placed in an ordinary floor lamp (with the shade removed) to give more illumination to the side away from the outside light.

When the diaphragm is set at the proper opening with the correct shutter speed, the same as if you were going to snap the picture yourself, set the self timer for ten seconds or a minute, depending on how long it will take you to get into the chair with Jane comfortably seated in your lap, ready to listen to your story. Turn on the photo-flood lamp, slip the timer over the button at the end of the cable release, press the little release lever on the self timer and it starts buzzing away, and then—click—it has taken your picture.

In spite of the simplicity of the procedure Jane is going to get a thrill out of it and when the picture is snapped she'll probably be portraying a million dollar smile—and this will add much to the value of the picture.

You can purchase the self timer attachment from almost any store that sells cameras. They are not expensive and last a lifetime.

Some cameras have self-timers incorporated in the shutter so if you have this type of camera and have never used the self-timer you have missed a lot of fun and picture possibilities.

## Saskatchewan Mine Is Worked Under Direction of First Woman Coal Mine Operator In Canada

### Skill Is Required

#### Managing A Parachute Not As Simple As It Looks

Pilots and officials of airlines in New York explained why passenger airplanes do not carry parachutes for passengers, which, many persons thought, after news of a recent crash in Missouri, might have insured safety for the victims.

No passenger airline in the world, they said, requires parachutes on a plane, because they believe that parachutes would cost more lives than they would save. To open a parachute is a knack and requires a certain familiarity with their mechanism, he said; a parachute is not adjusted so easily as a life preserver on a ship, and passengers are instructed in this technique.

Furthermore, it was said, dropping in a parachute and landing safely is not easy. One must count five slowly before pulling the ring which releases the parachute folds. If one pulls the ring too soon, the chute fouls in the tail of the collapsing ship and disaster follows. It takes considerable resolution and much practice when one is falling earthward rapidly to wait until the proper second to pull the ring.

The parachute jumper must steer his parachute to clear obstacles below. If he lands in a tree or hits a house, it is almost certain death. A strong wind which frequently accompanies airplane crashes, will drag the parachute along the ground and only skill in landing will avoid this mishap. In crashes of passenger planes, the consensus was, passengers are safer inside the plane. Most crashes occur on the take-off or at a low altitude and altitude is necessary to manipulate a parachute.

### Protect Civil Population

#### Compulsory Air Raid Drill May Be Introduced In Britain

Drafting plans which may be for doubling the home strength of the British Royal Air Force at a cost of \$120,000,000 over and above the increased air estimates already brought down, the air ministry advised British aircraft manufacturers not to accept foreign orders without consulting the ministry.

While the ministry was warning manufacturers of the likelihood of a considerable demand on their facilities by the government it was forecast that compulsory air raid drill may soon be a feature of the life of the country. It is understood a country-wide scheme is in preparation for making the population of the United Kingdom "air-raid-minded" as part of the comprehensive plan for protection of the civil population.

### Prefers His Records

#### French Meteorologist Has Own Idea About Forecasting Weather

"Weather forecasting is easy," if . . . said Olympie Mongeau, meteorologist for the French government near Cannes who has been visiting in Montreal. The necessary "if" consists of a weather record for at least a century applicable to the district for which the forecasting is to be done.

"I believe in the record of past weather," said Mr. Mongeau. "I would not cast discredit upon the scientific knowledge of groundwork; neither, nor would I say it is incorrect to count the nuts stored up by the squirrel. I have an open mind. But I do prefer my records."

### Prarie Tree Planting

Severely of the province of the Dominion have made provision for the distribution to farmers of young trees for planting, at little or no cost to the recipient. The eldest established scheme of this nature is that originally established by the Forest Service, Department of the Interior, in the Prairie Provinces, and now operated by the Federal Department of Agriculture. This has its headquarters at Indian Head, Saskatchewan. The provinces of Ontario and Quebec have similar schemes.

### Connaught Cup Winner

Michael MacBrien, son of Major General J. H. MacBrien, Commissioner of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, was awarded for the second time the cup donated by the Duke of Connaught, former governor-general of Canada, for physical training at the annual Ashbury College gymnastic exhibition at Ottawa.

In the national aristocracy of business, Miss Jessie Hamilton, demure student of mining detail, occupies a niche among the first flight. To prove women's claim to a choice of professions she stepped from a Manitoba country school into the heart of Saskatchewan's coal fields and emerged Canada's first woman coal mine operator.

The hum of hoist engines, each capable of lifting 500 tons of coal each day, penetrates the trim office she occupies on her vast holdings of a few miles west of Blenfaith. But Miss Hamilton, who stepped into the breach to carry on the work and plans laid by her father, explains it was all a matter of necessity.

The training she received before the death of her father, R. L. Hamilton, one of the early pioneers in this coal mining district, stood her in good stead for the career she was to adopt. She is a graduate in arts of the University of Manitoba. For a time she taught school at Mile 214, south of Churchill in northern Manitoba.

Keenly efficient, Miss Hamilton came to her rank as mining mistress not alone by right of heredity but by a succession of achievements that rank her as a leader in a man's vocation. Since the opening of the mine site, in 1926, there has been a continuous record of such achievements in which the new owner has played no small part.

Shortly after opening the new mine, thousands of gallons of water poured in on miners in the workings. Electric pumps were installed capable of pumping out 17,000 gallons each hour. New cutting and shearing machines were employed and other improvements carried out to make the mine one of the leading shaft operations in the field.

Miss Hamilton is modest about it all. She does not like the suggestion she is possibly Canada's first woman mine operator. She has sufficient confidence in the men working for her to accept the responsibility and undertake to master detail associated with a mine.

### Always Plenty To Do

#### Woman Guide-Lecturer In British Museum Likes Her Work

Miss Marion Thring, who, in competition with more than 200 men, was the first person appointed to the Victoria and Albert Museum in London as full-time guide-lecturer, has finished her third month of work.

She has covered nearly 1,000 miles of the museum galleries, and learned all the facts about 10,000 or more of its uncounted treasures.

But she must walk another 1,000 miles and study another 10,000 objects of art before she is equipped for her job. The first of her regular schedule of lectures will not take place until early in July. "I sometimes sigh for a pair of roller skates," she said in an interview. "There are several lifetimes of work here. At first I was crushed by it all. But now I rejoice because I can never come to the end of it and there will always be something fresh and new."

The only disadvantage of being a woman in her present job, she finds, is that she has no pockets. She carries the two huge master keys of the museum, which she is supposed never to put down, on a long cord about her neck.

### Arduous Journey

#### Returns After Junt Of 400 Miles Across Northern Canada

Seven weeks of the most arduous trekking at an end, David Irwin, of Grand Rapids, Minn., who, back in civilization, recuperating from the rigors of his jaunt across northern Canada from Baker Lake, N.W.T., Irwin arrived at Churchill with but three dogs to draw his sled after a journey of more than 400 miles. Irwin was associated with Andrew Blair in the reindeer drive from Alaska, but left the expedition two years ago.

### Need More Plans

Liberals are with the government in its demands for more fighting planes for Great Britain. Sir Herbert Samuel, Liberal opposition leader in the House of Commons, said in a speech recently in Lancashire. "The Liberals cannot take the responsibility," he said, "of leaving the country inadequately defended against risks which are possible and may become realities."



## TO BE SURE YOU GET Fast Relief



Get the full 12 tablets or economical bottle of 24 for 100 at any drug store.

Be sure to look for the name Bayer in the form of a cross on every Aspirin tablet. Aspirin is made in Canada and all druggists have it.

## Demand and Get ASPIRIN

TRADEMARK REGISTERED IN CANADA

## MISS ALADDIN

—By—  
Christine Whitting Farmer  
Author of  
"One Wide River To Cross"  
"The Unknown Port," etc.

CHAPTER I.—Continued

Darkness descended on the household early that night, but not rest. Plans and more plans whirled through James Nelson's tired head for hours. Margaret, thinking him asleep, lay very still, pondering many things—Nancy mostly. This change was going to be hard for the girl. Louise had said they were spoiling her, and perhaps they had; but she was their only daughter. No knowing what life would bring her later on, and they'd so wanted her to have a happy youth—a carefree youth. Parties. Gaiety. Good times. And Nancy was pretty—astonishingly pretty. Somehow she seemed made for just that way. Already a row of new and lovely gowns hung in her closet awaiting the thrilling days ahead. Moving cautiously, the girl's mother wiped away a tear.

In the room above Louise Nelson lay staring at a patch of brightness on the ceiling, drifting in from a street light far below. She, too, was thinking about Nancy. "If only they'd taught her to be something besides a butterfly," she told herself, "this blow wouldn't come so hard. Not that the child hasn't got good courage, though. It showed to-night when she kept a stiff upper lip while her house of cards tumbled to pieces before her eyes. That's the pioneer spirit my father used to talk about, showing up in a softer generation. I dare say. But she can't do a thing to help. Not a thing. No training whatever. Not that she's had much time for training at her age; but I doubt if the girl has ever made a bed!"

Across the hall Aunt Judy was fighting home-sickness. She adored her family. It was hard for her to leave them even for a week-end; and here she was destined to spend six months in Europe with those "crazy" Spear girls. It was all settled. In her relief at the suggestion Mrs. Spear had almost cheered over the telephone.

"I suppose," Aunt Judy scolded herself, "that any one who says I was in luck. A trip abroad and a good salary just when it's needed. But the truth is, I'd rather be at Edgemore cooking for the family! I do think they're all wonderful. Margaret's a trump. She's so ambitious for Nancy, yet she never whimpers. And Jack! He didn't consider anything except helping his father. Offered to give up Mary Ann, and he—Why, the boy worships that car!"

## HEALTH MEANS CHARM AND HAPPINESS

Sparkling eyes and smiling lips speak of health and vitality. Clear skin attracts. The healthy active girl is both happy and popular.

Perhaps you are not really ill yet when the day's work is done you are too tired to enter into the good times that other women enjoy. For extra energy, try Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound. It tones up your general health. Gives you more pep—more charm.

Remember that 98 out of 100 women report benefit. Let us help you too.

And Nancy!" (Aunt Judy winked back the tears.) "I wanted to cry for her, poor darling! She's been so thrilled and excited over this debut. . . ."

As for the girl herself, she lay on her beautiful four-poster trying to assemble her shattered world. It seemed incredible that such a thing could happen—to her. It just couldn't be true. "Why, Edgemore," she mused, "is—is the jumping-off place. One might as well be buried alive. I do see how even Mother can endure it, especially with no Aunt Judy to help out. Come to think of it, there's only one bathroom for the entire family!" She threw a glance toward the door that led to her own whitened bath; and as if she could see into the closet that lay beyond, a vision of the new gowns hanging there, waiting her entrance into what Jack called "the social swirl," rose up before her, and the girl's eyes misted.

"I'll never wear them now," she pondered unhappily. "And my white fur evening wrap! I wish I hadn't saved it for the great event. Maybe the shop will take it back, though. I'll never use it in—Edgemore. . . . I wish I could get a job like Jack; but what good am I? Aunt Louise won't let me. . . . I can't earn my salt, not to mention my silk stockings. . . . What'll the girls say, and the boys when they hear the news? . . . Not that it matters. . . . I'd like to help him, but—but I'm just useless. . . . Can't even earn my board. . . . No one would pay for it. . . ."

Nancy turned her head. The door was opening cautiously, and as she switched on a bedside light the girl saw her brother, clad in pajamas and a bathrobe.

"What on earth do you want this time of night?" she questioned. "Is the house a-fire?"

Without answering, Jack closed the two windows noiselessly and sat down on the foot of Nancy's bed, drawing his knees up under his chin.

"Bla," he began in a mysterious whisper. "I've got a perfectly corking scheme. Have—have you forgotten Cousin Columbine's proposition?"

## CHAPTER II.

Cousin Columbine's proposition! Nancy had not given it a thought since the way before when Jack, home from school for an unexpected Sunday, had met the postman at the door and brought a letter into the dining room where the family was at dinner.

"It looks like a long-winded screed from Dad's venerable relative in Colorado," the boy observed. "You read it aloud, Aunt Lou."

He tossed the missive deftly across the table where it landed within an inch of his aunt's plate. She sat up, regarding the address: "But it's for your father!"

Dad smiled. "Read on, my dear. It can't be very private. The old lady hasn't written for a long time. What can she want?"

"To spend her remaining days with us, perhaps," opined Jack fearfully as he sat down and his aunt drew some finely written pages from the envelope. "What's she say, Aunt Lou?"

"Give me time to find out, please," she returned with a touch of sarcasm; and then read: "Dear Cousin James: It is some months since any news of my far-distant relatives has reached me; and now I am writing to ask what I trust will not be regarded as a favor. . . ."

"What'd I say?" broke in Jack. "She wants to live with us! I felt something—something ominous creep down my spine when the postman handed me that letter. Go on, Quick!"

Louise Nelson, always impatient at interruptions, paused for an aggravating moment before continuing: ". . . a favor. I suppose I am getting old!"

"Old is right!" burst irrepressibly from Jack again. "Why, she's a pioneer, isn't she? One of those covered wagon people who—"

"Bah!" warned his mother; while her sister-in-law, throwing the boy what in the vernacular of his generation is known as "a hard look," continued: ". . . for it is more difficult to do for myself, and the neighbors feel that I should no longer remain alone at night in this large mansion."

Louise Nelson paused for just a moment as if awaiting her nephew's comment; but as none was forthcoming, she went on: "I had hoped to secure the services of Mary Taylor, the daughter of our good postmaster; but she has other plans, for which, on the whole, I am relieved. Girls are not what they were in my day, but after all, blood will tell, so I am asking your daughter Nancy to start for Colorado as soon as—"

"Well, talk of nerve!"

**THE CHORE GIRL**  
All Copper Pot Cleaner  
Safe, efficient, will not rust nor splinter.  
Aids the kitchen cleaning. Brought on  
feet, etc., from  
today and let her do  
the work.  
10c.  
ALL STORES  
Manufactured  
Metal Textile Corp. of Can., Ltd.  
Hamilton, Ontario

This was Jack once more, but no one thought to reproach him for the interruption. Even his Aunt Louise appeared unconscious of it. Dad sat suddenly erect. Mother's eyes opened, and stayed that way a minute. Aunt Judy bridled: "What's the woman thinking of?"—while Nancy herself was staring at them all in blank amazement.

"She's," he gasped, after a speechless moment.

"The very idea!" said Mother, finding her voice.

"For Pete's sake, read on," commanded Jack; and as they all leaned forward in sudden interest Louise Nelson said:

"Let's see, where was I? Oh, here's the place. . . . as soon as possible. Though I know you are well fixed financially, my dear cousin, I shall insist on paying the girl's travelling expenses. I also agree to give her twenty-five dollars every month, and her duties will not be arduous."

"They'd better not be, if the old lady expects to get 'em done—by Nancy," observed Jack dryly; and his aunt continued:

"As I believe I have mentioned in previous communications, my good nephew, Aurora Tubbs, does his cooking and house cleaning, though on the latter subject her ideas and my own do not infrequently clash. I should expect your daughter to dust the mansion neatly every morning; do her own washing. . . ."

At this point, unable to restrain himself a moment longer, Jack gave vent to a sort of war whoop; and his aunt declared in exasperation: "Really, Jack, if you can't keep still until I finish, some one else may have the pleasure of reading this ridiculous proposal!"

"Oh, go on, Louise," placated Dad. "What else does she expect of Nancy for that magnificent salary?"

"Strict obedience, I judge. The letter says: 'If she goes out of an evening I should expect her to be in not later than nine-thirty, my bed-time; and though I prefer that she should undertake no jocular or calisthenic, if such a thing occurs they must leave at the same hour.'"

Aunt Louise paused, amused eyes meeting Nancy's as Jack chuckled: "No boy friends for our Nancy? That settles the matter, Dad. Just wire your antiquated cousin that your charming daughter doesn't qualify for the position."

"Keep still," begged Nancy. "I never heard anything so—so wild in my whole life!"

Louise Nelson was smiling now. "You are to read the daily paper to Cousin Columbine, Nancy," she said.

"And listen to this: 'If handy with her needle I should want the girl to do a bit of dressmaking now and then. She would get supper on Thursdays (Auntie's evening off), and in case of illness on my part it might be necessary for her to wait upon me. That is all, I think—And it's enough,' declared Aunt Louise, interrupting herself this time. 'I judge they haven't met the servant problem at Pine Ridge, Colorado!'"

"What she wants is a slave," asserted Jack. "I can't quite see my decorative sister being nurse, dressmaker and cook to a prehistoric old lady one hundred-odd years old. Can you, Dad?"

(To Be Continued)

France originated the idea of honoring an unknown soldier as a symbol of all those who lost their lives in defence of their country.

## LAME BACK

Gin Pills give prompt relief from backache resulting from deranged kidneys. They soothe and heal irritated tissues and assist the kidneys in their function of eliminating poisonous waste matter from the system.



## Find Mysterious Garden

Discovery Made By Holy Caves Searchers For Youth Cave

A mysterious flower garden, 15 acres in extent, and full of delicately perfumed plants in bloom, has been found in the wilderness surrounding Adam's Peak, the sacred mountain of Ceylon.

Nowhere in this garden was there even a square foot of waste land, nor was any plant more than three feet high; yet there was not a living soul to be found for miles around in the arid wilderness.

The discovery was made by a band of youths who set out from Colombo to search for the Holy Cave of Ceylon, believed to be in the neighborhood of Adam's Peak.

The cave, known as Deva Guba, is one of the 16 places of special sanctity mentioned in the "Pali Suttas," one of the Buddhist Scriptures.

All the other 15 are known, but no one has ever come back to tell of the finding of the Deva Guba.

Chinese monks who dwell near Adam's Peak 40 years ago—plum men like the monks of St. Bernard—are believed to have known where it was, but they are all dead.

Many have tried to find the Holy Cave, but none has ever returned sane. Once a priest, confident in his sacred character, ascended as far as the light he kindled at night was observed beneath the overhanging summit of the haunted mountain.

Next day he returned, a maniac, unable to give any account of what he had seen.

In 1897 a band of Buddhist monks tried to scale the mountain. Terror seized some of them when they reached the base, and they turned back. The more stout-hearted carried on, but before they reached the summit they all fainted.

One of the monks, when he recovered his consciousness, declared that he had seen a magnificent temple revealed to him, adorned throughout with gold and precious gems, and in the interior, resplendent beyond all else a sacred foot-print.

## THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

—By Aline Michaelis—

### YOU

How many people have you been while old years went out and new years came in?

How many have you seen who truly say: "Made up the self that you are today? You have been wicked and you have been good."

Caught in strange circles, misunderstood, you have been kinder and toiler both, Proud of your industry, shamed by your sloth.

Wide experience you have been, Simple as Adam was in Paradise. Once a sophisticated, worldly and drowsy.

Suddenly childlike, untutored and crude.

How many people wander now Back of your smooth, untroubled brow?

### Would Make It Compulsory

National Research Council Committee Wants All Milk Pasteurized. Compulsory pasteurization of milk offered for sale in Canadian towns and cities was advocated by the National Research Council's Associate Committee on Tuberculosis Research in a resolution adopted at Ottawa.

The committee declared that it had "been amply demonstrated in the work carried on under the auspices of the National Research Council as well as in other institutions, that the pasteurization of milk will destroy all bacteria harmful to man (and which may be conveyed by milk), and particularly the organisms of tuberculosis septic sore throat, undulant fever and typhoid fever."

The committee affirmed also that many of the cases of tuberculosis arising in children are of bovine origin.

### Europe's Tallest King

King Haakon VII. of Norway is the tallest king in Europe—six feet seven inches tall. He is not a Norwegian, but a Dane, and his real name is not Haakon, but Carl. He was chosen to rule Norway when that country broke away from Sweden. He was then the second son of the King of Denmark. One reason for his being chosen was that he has always been an outstanding athlete, a true test of popularity with Norwegians.

Customer—"You're a young man to be left in charge of a chemist's shop. He's a big dipper." Assistant—"No madman; but we have a preparation of our own that's just as good." 2099

## Show No Change

Scientists Say Jellyfish Same As 250,000,000 Years Ago

Jellyfish which turned into stone an estimated 250,000,000 years ago have been found by Cornell University scientists near Cortland, N.Y.

This discovery, which has been announced, appears effectively to wipe out the basis of the evolutionary jockey that man may have descended from an ancient jellyfish. For the Cornell discovery shows jellyfish have not changed appreciably in 250,000,000 years. Fossils took only 40,000,000 years to evolve from little, five-foot creatures, and in a period of much less than 1,000,000 years prehistoric man or a creature closely resembling modern humans, rose rapidly up the scale of development.

The fossil jellyfish are about the size of saucers. The concentric rings of stone which came from mineralization of their bodies indicate how little they differed from the jellyfish which float ashore in all the oceans to-day.

They apparently had even then the stinging, nettle-like tentacles which pluck swimmers to to-day.

## Receives Medal From Prince

Leutenant Rescues Man During Storm At Great Peril To Himself

Award for the bravest deed of the year, the Blanche Gold Medal of the Royal Humane Society was presented at York House by the Prince of Wales to Lieut. Hugh Richardson of the H.M.S. Wolfhound. Richardson saved the life of a sailor who had fallen overboard during a gale in Lamlash Bay, Isle of Arran.

The rescue was carried out in pitch darkness in the early hours of a stormy winter morning.

Edmund Archer, aged 19, was crossing the deck when a huge wave broke over the destroyer and swept him over the side.

Leutenant Richardson heard the cry "Man overboard," and placing a luminous lifebelt over his head, dived from the bridge into the sea.

He put the lifebuoy round Archer, but was himself swept half a mile to sea and it was some time before a boat found him.

## Civilians Being Trained

Germany Not Taking Any Chances On Air Raids

Germany is busily preparing itself against air raids, according to a well-informed British observer who recently stopped in Berlin, England, on his way from Berlin. The whole civil population, he declared, are being trained in what to do if an "air war" starts. Berlin is now well on the way towards "air impregnability," with an abundance of gas and fire-proof protection cells. "Air protection" exercises are taking place nightly in different districts of the capital. A huge excavation is being made in the centre of Berlin. It is generally believed that huge cellars are being built there to serve as garages in peace time, and as air protection for high Government officials in the event of war. One hotel in Munich advertises an air protection cellar among its modern conveniences.

## Royal Empire Medal

Sir Wilfred Grenfell Is Honored As Distinguished Benefactor

The council of the Royal Empire Society recently awarded its gold medal to Sir Wilfred Grenfell, Labrador's distinguished benefactor. The award was made "in recognition of his services to the empire and the excellence of his book, 'The Romance of Labrador.'"

"In addition to his work on behalf of Labrador, Sir Wilfred is well known in the world of medicine," said the citation. "His work for the people in the land of his adoption has marked him as one of the pioneers of the empire."

Since 1892, Sir Wilfred has been engaged in missionary and welfare work in bleak Labrador. He has established hospitals, nursing stations, orphanages and schools. He carries medical aid to lonely outposts along the coast in an annual cruise.

### Uncanny Wisdom

What instinct was it that prompted a bewildered woodcock, trying to find its way about the skyscrapers of New York, to fly against the windows of the quarters of the National Association of Bird Societies? When that is explained, there remains the question: How does a homing pigeon, taken away in a box, return hundreds of miles to its own loft? There seems to be a great deal of uncanny wisdom in the feathered kingdom.

BEFORE BUYING Any TIRE

SEE THE New Firestone HIGH Speed TIRE



Firestone Tires have always been noted for their long, low cost mileage. Now, in the New High Speed Tire for 1935, you get 50% more Non-skid mileage!—at no extra cost!

Put these — the last word in tires on your car — see the nearest Firestone Dealer today.

\*Compared with previous Firestone tire.

BUILT IN ADVANCE OF TODAY'S NEEDS

## Little Helps For This Week

"Enter thou into the joy of thy Lord." Matthew 25:23.

"Serving the Lord, rejoicing in hope." Romans 11:12.

If our love were but more simple, We would take Him at His word; And our lives would be all sunshine In the Sweetness of our Lord.

What would it be to love a Being absolutely lovely, to be able to give our whole existence, every thought, every act, every desire to the adored One, to know that He accepts it all, and loves us in return as only God can love. This happiness grows forever. The larger our spirit becomes, the wider our scope of thought, the stronger our will, and the more fervent our affections. Every sacrifice resolved on opens wide the gate, every sacrifice accomplished is a step towards the paradise within. Soon it will be no transitory glimpse, no rapture of a day to be followed by clouds and coldness. Let us labor, and pray, and wait, and the intervals of human frailty shall grow shorter and less dark, the days of our deluged in God longer and brighter, till at last life shall be nought but His love, our eyes shall never grow dim, His smile never turn away.

### Alberta Cattle Shipped To States

An \$8,000 consignment of high-grade Alberta cattle has been shipped to Washington and Oregon to create new blood in cattle in United States drought areas where many of the better class animals have been killed off, it was announced at Calgary. The shipment contained many prize-winning animals and a top price of \$185 was received, it was reported.

### Share For Everyone

There is always something to do if we are willing to do it, and do not insist on doing something else. Many think there is nothing for them to do because they are more eager to choose their work than to do it. There is a share of life for every one; there is work for every hand.

## "WOULD NOT BE WITHOUT SASKASAL"

Share Regain Women Indigestion—Don't Get Anything Read this letter: "For several years I had been troubled with indigestion and could eat very few foods which agreed with me. A friend of mine suggested that I try Saskasal, which I did, and it has entirely cured me. I am now eating anything I want, and I hope others may benefit as I have done when I tried it. Your wonderful remedy in Saskasal. It is Nature's own Mineral Salt. It alkalizes action neutralizes over-acidity in the blood and makes it a natural remedy in all cases of Constipation, Rheumatism, Liver and Kidney troubles."—Mrs. E. H. Allen, 114 At All Drug Stores—60c

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Portable Machine  
Satisfaction  
Guaranteed.  
John Deere  
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Elephant Brand Fertilizer.

**Dr. S. H. McClelland**  
Veterinary Surgeon  
Honor Graduate Ontario Veterinary College  
Office—McClelland's Retail Drug Store. Phone 3 Crossfield

**Council Meetings**

The council of the village of Crossfield will meet in the Fire Hall on the first Monday of each month at the hour of 8 o'clock p.m.

By Order of the Village Council,  
T. Tredaway, Sec.-Treas

**Canadian Legion B.E.S.L. Crossfield Branch**

Meets on the last Saturday of each month in the Masonic Hall at 8 p.m.  
Visiting Comrades Welcome.

F. MOSSOP, R. D. SUTHERLAND  
President Secretary

**DENTIST**

**Dr. HARVEY D. DUNCAN,**  
218a, 8th Ave. W., opposite Palace Theatre, Calgary

**Classified Advertisements**

**FOR SALE**—Timothy Seed, Govt. test 96 per cent at ten days, no quack grass 10c lb. Apply to  
Mrs. E. L. Burton, Baffert.

**FOR SALE**—Brome Grass Seed, cleaned. No. 1 seed, 10c per lb. Phone 26  
J. G. Harrison

**FOR SALE**—Chev. Grinding Engine in good shape, equipped with barrel cooling system. Cheap.  
Archie Andersen

**PASTURE WANTED**—For 20 head of cattle. Want 12 acres of breaking done. Apply to  
Geo. Nasadyk

**NOTICE**

This is to advise that Mary Brown, my wife, has left my bed and board and I will not be responsible for any debts contracted by her on and after this date. Dated at Crossfield, Alberta, this 7th day of May, 1935.  
U. S. BROWN

**Bedding Out Plants**

Place your orders with Wm. Laun for bedding out plants and get Bill Brown's, they never fail to give satisfaction. Cabbage and cauliflower a specialty. Tomatoes, celery and a large number of different kinds of flowers will be ready around May 15th.

Screen Doors Storm Doors

**C. CALHOUN**

Carpenter and General Workman  
Furniture Made and Repaired.  
Circular and Band Saws Gummed, Filed and Hammered.  
Hand Saws Filed. Water Tanks all sizes Crossfield, Alberta.

**HUTTONS FOR MAGNETO, GENERATOR, Starter, Ignition**  
Parts for all magneto. Distributors of American and Robert Bosch, Eismann-Wagon Magneto. Everything electric for car and tractor—Hutton's Electric 131 - 11th Avenue West, Calgary. Phone M5955—Res. M9026

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Contractor and Builder  
Repairs and Alterations a Specialty.  
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All Kinds of  
**TINSMITHING WORK**  
**J. L. McRory**  
CROSSFIELD Alberta

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Watchmaker and Jeweller  
(CARSTAIRS)

Will call weekly (Mondays) at the  
Chronicle office Crossfield, for  
Watch, Clock and Gram-  
ophone Repairs.

ALL WORK GUARANTEED  
PRICES REASONABLE

**United Church Services**

Sunday, May 26th.  
Rodney—Public Worship..... 11:00 a.m.  
Crossfield—Sunday School..... 11:15 a.m.  
Crossfield Public Worship..... 7:30 p.m.

A hearty welcome extended to all.  
Rev. E. Longmire, Minister

**Church of the Ascension**

(ANGELICAN)  
Sunday, May 26th.  
Morning Prayer..... 11:00 a.m.  
A. D. Currie, Rector.

**NOTICE**

Anyone found doing damage in the Park will be prosecuted.  
Order of the Village Council.

**The Crossfield Chronicle**

W. H. Miller, Editor  
Subscription \$1.50 per year in Canada.  
Advertising Rates  
Classified Ads..... 35c..... 4 times \$1.00  
Local Ads, per line..... 15c  
Cards of Thanks..... 50c  
Obituary Poetry, a line..... 10c  
Notices of entertainments, lectures, teas, etc. where no admission fee is charged, 10c per line.  
Crossfield Alberta.

Thursday, May 23rd, 1935

**Local News**

Austin Whillans was a visitor in Baffert over the week-end.

George Lem is bemoaning the loss of a \$35.00 diamond ring.

Crossfield's annual Sports Day will be held on July 1st.

Carstairs Stampede will be held on Wed., July 3.

The C.G.I.T. realized \$10.00 at their tea held at the home of Mrs. Longmire on Friday last.

Mrs. Orville Bills and her mother Mrs. Joy were Calgary visitors on Saturday.

Mrs. A. Heywood and Mrs. C. Casey were Calgary visitors Saturday.

Mrs. D. W. Carmichael and Mrs. P. H. Fleming were visitors in Calgary Saturday.

The Pool Elevator at Carstairs turned to the ground early this morning.

Mr. and Mrs. O. E. Coffin and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Stevens visited friends in Carlsbad on Sunday.

Mrs. W. J. Buxton of Calgary was the weekend guest of her sister Mrs. J. P. Methelal.

Mr. and Mrs. N. A. Johnson and sons Gordon and Lloyd were visitors in Calgary on Sunday.

Gudmund Johnson left on Tuesday for Calgary to attend the horse races.

Lightning during Wednesday's brief storm killed a cow and calf on the farm of Howard Lightfoot.

The Junior U.F.A. are raffling a beautiful wool comforter, take a look at it in the Chronicle office window. Tickets 10c or 3 for 25c.

Keep in mind the grand dance at the East Community Hall on Friday May 24th. Music by the Robertson-Trainer Orchestra.

Mr. and Mrs. Paul Swanson of Bottrel were visitors at the home of Mr. and Mrs. R. McCool on Sunday and Monday.

BORN — To Mr. and Mrs. J. L. Williamson of Dog Pound on May 17th, a son, at the Mrs. Collins Nursing Home.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Orum left today (Thursday) for Turner Valley, where Joe will look after the Purvis Ranch.

H.R. Fitzpatrick who has been on sick leave for the past three weeks, returned to work on Monday morning. Harry is feeling considerably better.

Crossfield baseball team will play in the \$200 baseball tournament at Olds tomorrow, Victoria Day. Four strong teams are entered, Ponoka, Olds, Delburne and Crossfield.

Mrs. Joy of Kitscoty, who has been visiting her daughter Mrs. Orville Bills for the past seven weeks, left for home on Wednesday.

George Zang of Calgary was a week-end visitor at the Overby home. George is sticking around pretty close and wedding bells are likely to be ringing around here before the summer is over.

Mrs. Fride of Madden visited her father George Kinsey at the General Hospital Calgary on Monday. Mr. Kinsey is getting along nicely but it is not expected he will be out of the hospital until about the 1st of July.

Happy says that the green feed farmers will be all through with seedling on the night of July 11, and ready for the Orange walk on July 12th, providing nothing serious happens.

A large turn-out from Crossfield attended the funeral services of the late Mr. R. G. Gibson at Olds on Sunday. Services were conducted by the Olds Masonic Lodge of which the deceased was a member for many years.

Gordon Purvis with two or three cowpunchers left on Tuesday with 120 head of cattle for the ranch near Turner Valley. Mr. Asmusen had 40 head in the herd which he will pasture on the Purvis range. It is expected that the trip will take seven or eight days.

**Review of Board of Trade**

It may be timely to bring before the notice of the citizens of Crossfield and district a reminder of what the Board of Trade has meant to the community during the world depression of the last five years.

The present Board was inaugurated in February 1930, by a few public spirited citizens, but they received little support as a previous Board of Trade only lasted a few months when it dwindled and died for lack of co-operation and enthusiasm.

So when the present Board started up it had its critics on all sides and it was doomed to last as long as its predecessors, but the critics lost out, they overlooked that the process of time brings changes unforeseen even to Crossfield.

It was not long before the citizens saw a different spirit developing through the community, and the Board began to make itself felt in quick order.

The first aggressive action taken was to make a clean-up of the Village Park, which had the appearance of a wild piece of land which you would only expect to see in the foothill country. Then subscriptions were raised for supplying swings and other playground equipment for the children and each year since the Board has contributed something towards the improvements made to the park and today the citizens may feel proud of what has been accomplished in this connection.

The attention of the Board was next brought to the nuisance grounds. Many complaints were heard of its unsightly appearance, this was overcome by the merchants subscribing to a large sign fence erected on the east side of the nuisance grounds facing the railway track.

The Public Affairs Committee then approached the Crossfield Co-operative Association for permission to erect a sign on their land near the Calgary and Edmonton highway. This sign is considered by many one of the best between Calgary and Edmonton and the Board has been paid many compliments by outsiders passing through regarding this publicity sign.

To Be Concluded Next Week)

**Social Credit**

Dear Editor.

We are all very sorry to hear you are under the weather, but hope not for long. The news I have received from other parts of this constituency (has cured my grouches) from every corner comes the good word that our people are turning away from the Aberhart taxation schemes, which shows that some of our people are coming back to earth and are realizing who will have to pay the dividend bill.

Who pays?

The farmer for the reason that he produces nearly 95 per cent of our wealth each year. Aberhart cannot get his basic dividend of \$120 millions on 30 per cent of our annual wealth. In 1933 total wealth produced in Alberta was \$196 millions, of which the farmer produced nearly 120 millions.

Who pays?

The farmer for the reason that he has to purchase so many various goods, equipment, etc. that is not required by the man in town.

Here are the facts: Less than 50 per cent of the population of the province live on the farm, and over two-thirds of the total purchases are made by the farmer, meaning that the unearned increment charged into the price of goods will be paid by the farmer; in short the farm people will receive less than half the basic dividend and pay two-thirds of total basic dividends issued.

Here is Mr. Aberhart's latest source of the basic dividend price spread—total retail sales and receipts 1934, 170 millions. Finding the basic dividend of 120 millions here would mean that Aberhart would have to take 69 per cent of every retail dollar. This would mean that the value of the goods, plus transportation, handling charges, overhead expenses, and profit, must all be covered by 31 per cent of the retail dollar.

How does it look examined. Just another vote catcher like all his other theories when examined they fall to the ground and are not backed by essential facts.

I am still in favor of real social credit.

Yours truly,  
P. H. Swanson.

The chain letter craze has reached town and many of the populace are busy writing letters in an endeavor to pick up some easy money. Friday, May 24th. (Victoria Day) Dominion holiday, and all places of business will be closed.

Mrs. Collins is having her Nursing Home painted, J. Chalmers and S. Reid are doing the work.

Lightning during the storm on Wednesday evening hit a clothes-line pole at the home of Dad Hall. The storm only lasted a few minutes in town, but we understand they had a good rain west of here.

The editor, printer's devil, etc. is back on the job this week, and takes this means of thanking those who helped in getting out the paper, and in the many other acts of kindness shown during his illness.

The trouble with home life is that so many homes have become a mere filling station.

**He's Dealing in Coal**

At the Athabasca Social Credit nominating convention held this week we notice one of the nominees is a colored man.

I don't suppose a man's color has anything to do with his ability, but as this country was taken from the "Red Men" we wonder if it is now going to the "Blacks."

**J. W. A. Tea.**

J. W. A. Will hold a Tea and Sale on Saturday June 1st from 3 p.m. to 6 p.m. at the Home Cafe.

Come in and have your chain letters typewritten. 25c a set.

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